



National Statistics Office of Georgia

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE IN GEORGIA

2018

JANUARY-APRIL

(PRELIMINARY RESULTS)

21.05.2018

21.05.2018

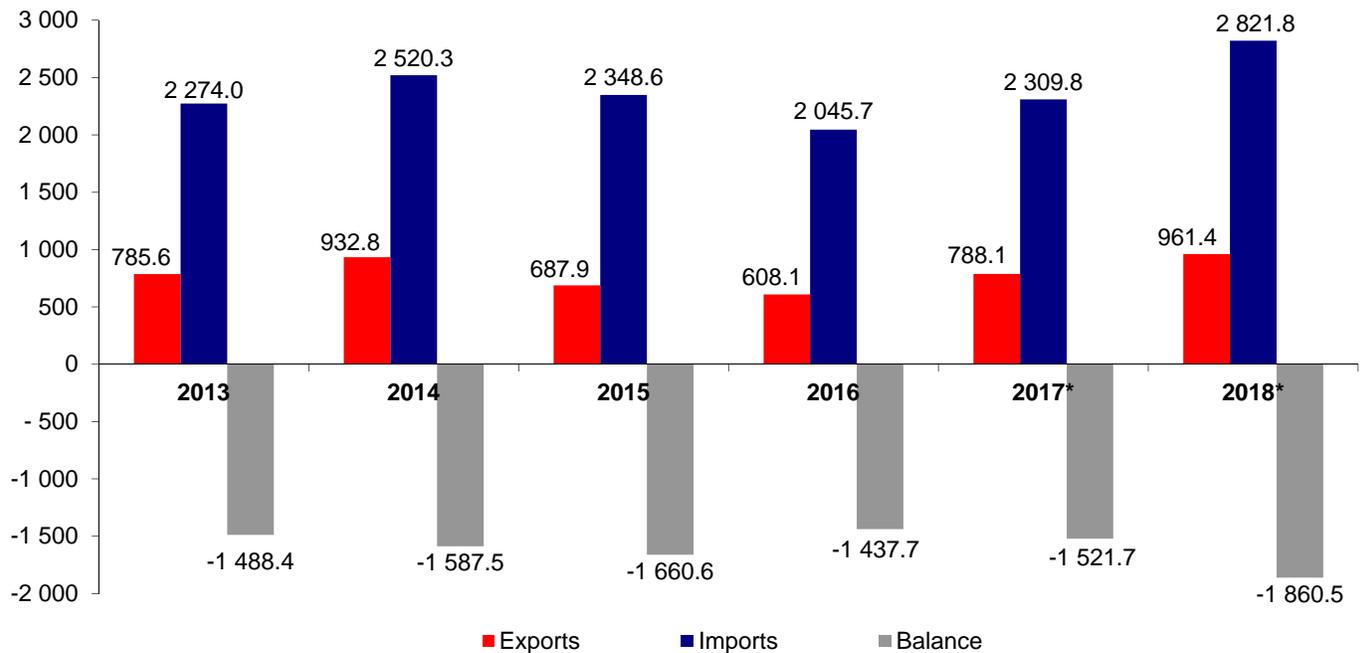
External Merchandise Trade of Georgia in January-April 2018

(Preliminary)

In January-April 2018 external merchandise trade (excluding non-declared trade) of Georgia amounted to USD 3 783.2 million, 22.1 percent higher year-on-year. The exports equaled USD 961.4 million (22.0 percent higher), while the imports stood at USD 2 821.8 million (22.2 percent higher). The negative trade balance was USD 1 860.5 million in January-April 2018 and its share in external trade turnover constituted 49.2 percent. Export excluding re-export amounted to USD 705.6 million, 11.0 percent higher year-on-year.

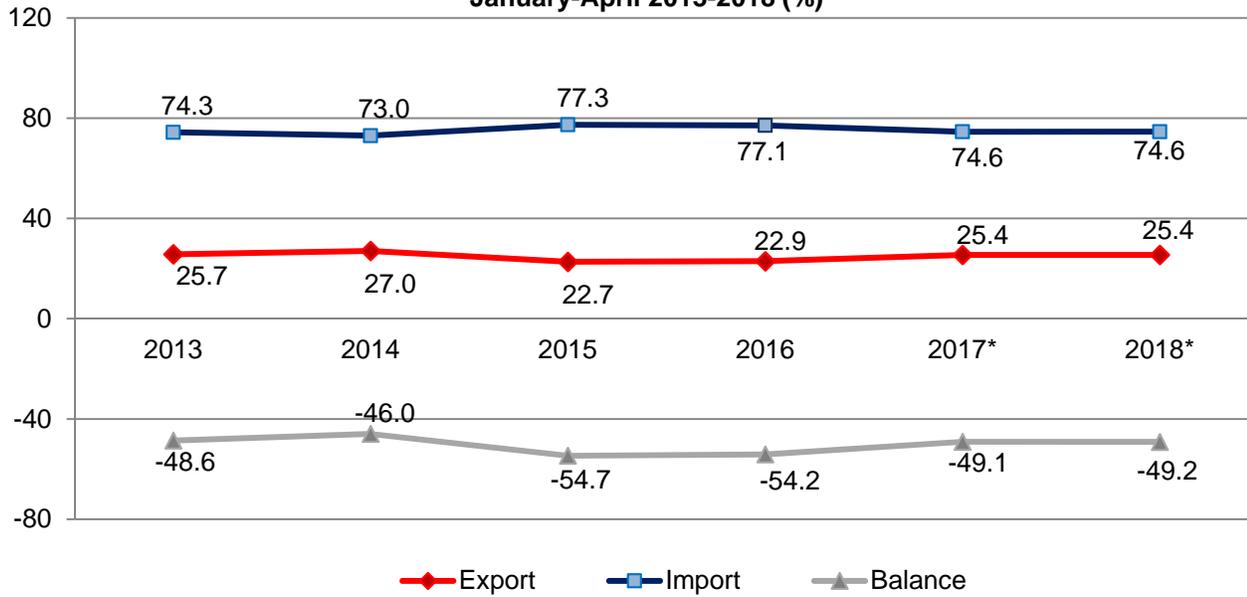
The charts below reflect basic trends of the external merchandise trade of Georgia:

**General data on external trade of Georgia in January-April
2013-2018
(Million US Dollars)**



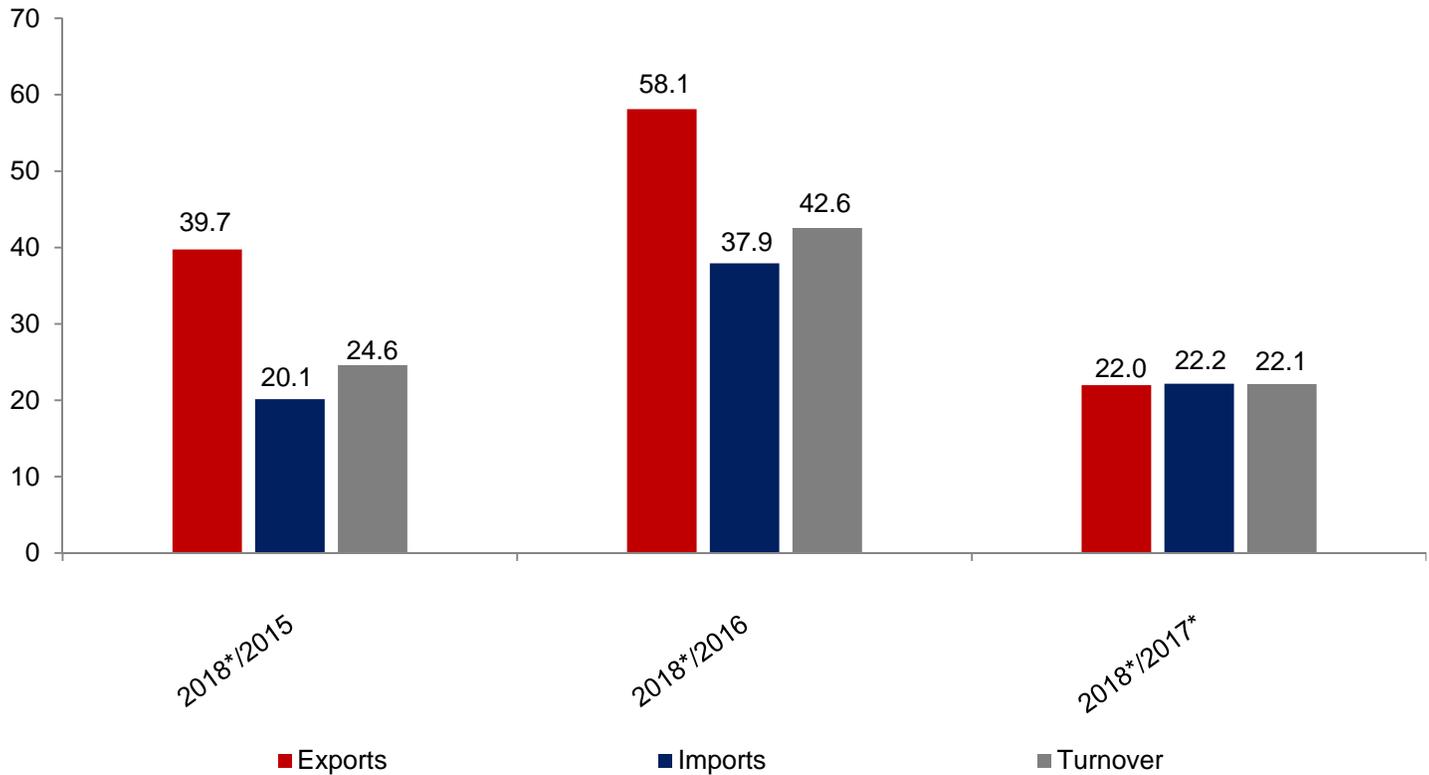
*Preliminary data.

**Share of external trade indicators in turnover
January-April 2013-2018 (%)**



*Preliminary data.

Percentage changes January-April 2018 compared to the same period of the previous years (%)



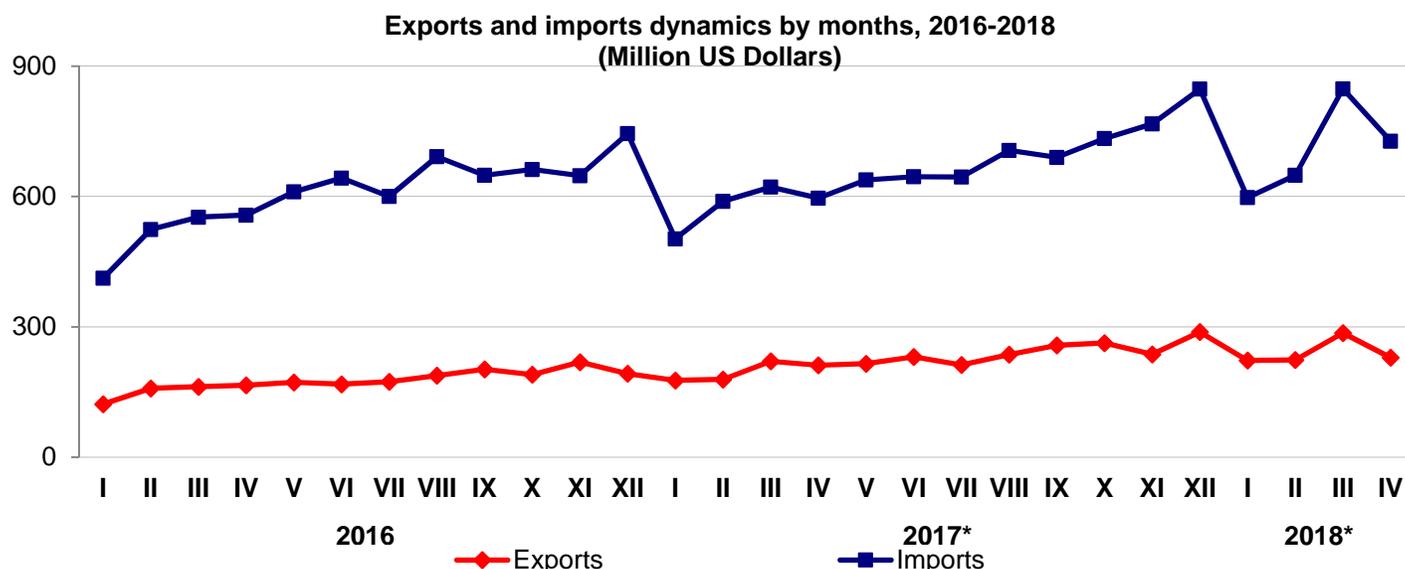
*Preliminary data.

The table below shows monthly data for 2016-2018 exports and imports in absolute indicators and their changes (in percentage) compared to the corresponding month of the previous year.

Exports and imports of Georgia

		Exports		Imports	
		Thsd. US Dollars	Changes m-o-m (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Changes m-o-m (%)
2016	January	122 188.0	-21.2	411 902.7	-23.6
	February	158 392.0	-5.3	524 249.0	-9.6
	March	161 983.2	-9.5	552 359.4	-18.5
	April	165 488.7	-11.3	557 210.6	0.9
	May	172 267.9	-11.5	610 704.8	7.8
	June	167 996.4	-15.4	642 542.5	5.8
	July	173 586.4	-7.2	600 172.7	3.1
	August	187 931.1	-1.3	691 718.7	10.8
	September	202 368.7	8.6	648 854.5	0.6
	October	190 013.5	1.1	662 176.8	7.5
	November	218 736.2	16.8	647 979.7	12.5
	December	192 184.1	4.1	744 734.3	1.4
2017*	January	176 774.5	44.7	502 592.7	22.0
	February	178 910.1	13.0	588 983.8	12.3
	March	220 843.5	36.3	621 832.6	12.6
	April	211 605.9	27.9	596 411.6	7.0
	May	215 234.8	24.9	638 319.0	4.5
	June	230 813.3	37.4	645 500.0	0.5
	July	212 474.8	22.4	644 882.3	7.4
	August	236 122.3	25.6	706 255.4	2.1
	September	257 521.1	27.3	690 080.8	6.4
	October	262 736.8	38.3	733 393.2	10.8
	November	236 697.7	8.2	767 218.6	18.4
	December	288 236.7	50.0	847 399.0	13.8
2018*	January	222 730.2	26.0	597 547.5	18.9
	February	223 674.1	25.0	648 938.9	10.2
	March	285 793.7	29.4	847 912.6	36.4
	April	229 156.8	8.3	727 406.3	22.0

*Preliminary data.



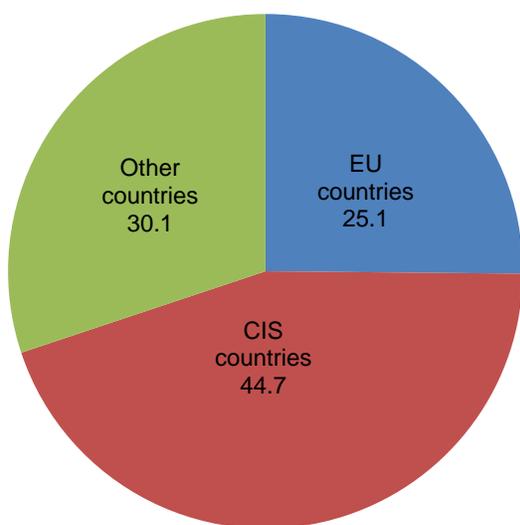
*Preliminary data.

In January-April 2018 the external trade turnover of Georgia with the EU countries amounted to USD 1 070.1 million, grew by 25.7 percent compared to the corresponding indicator of the previous year. Exports amounted to USD 241.8 million (23.7 percent higher), while imports amounted to USD 828.4 million (26.3 percent higher). The share of these countries in the external trade turnover of Georgia amounted to 28.3 percent, 25.1 percent in exports and 29.4 percent in imports (in January-April 2017 27.5, 24.8 and 28.4 percent correspondingly). 31.5 percent of the trade deficit came to the EU countries (30.3 percent in January-April 2017).

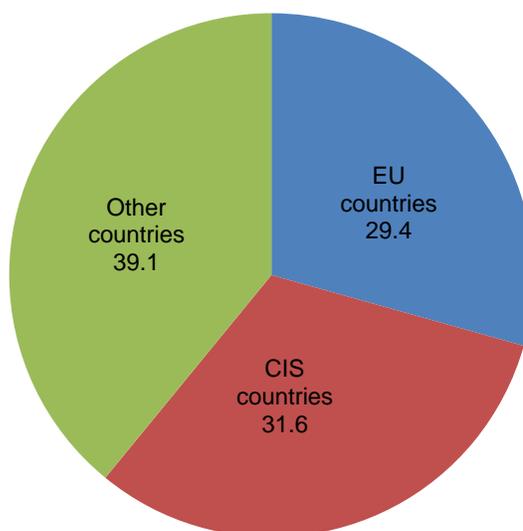
In January-April 2018 the external trade turnover of Georgia with the CIS countries totaled USD 1 320.5 million (higher by 28.6 percent compared to the January-April 2017). Exports stood at USD 430.0 million (45.6 percent higher), while imports equaled USD 890.5 million (21.7 percent higher). The share of the CIS countries in the external trade turnover of Georgia constituted 34.9 percent, 44.7 percent in exports and 31.6 percent in imports (In January-April 2017 33.1, 37.5 and 31.7 percent, respectively). In January-April 2018 compared to previous year, CIS countries accounted for 24.8 percent of the overall trade deficit (28.7 percent in January-April 2017).

The diagrams below show the share of the exports and imports of Georgia by country groups.

Georgian export by country groups in January-April 2018* (%)



Georgian import by country groups in January-April 2018* (%)



*Preliminary data.

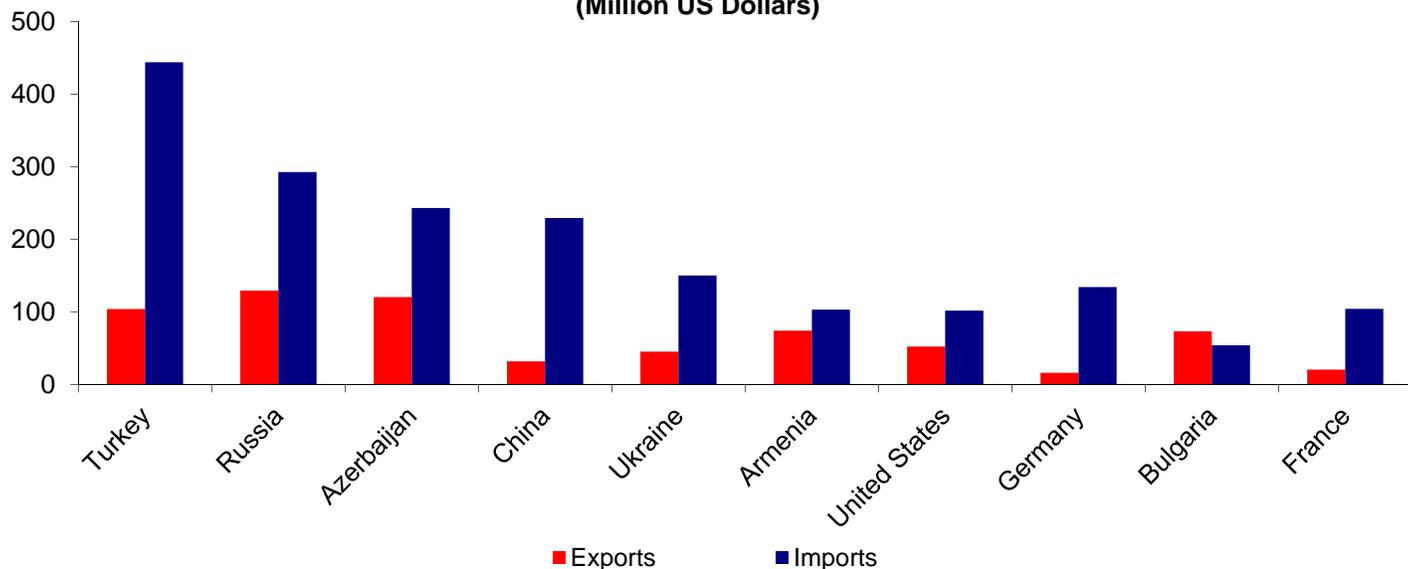
In January-April 2018 share of the top ten trading partners in the total external trade turnover of Georgia amounted to 66.6 percent. The top trading partners were Turkey (USD 547.6 million), Russia (USD 421.8 million) and Azerbaijan (USD 363.3 million).

Top trading partners by turnover in January-April 2018*

	Exports		Imports		Turnover	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)
Total	961 354.8	100.0	2 821 805.4	100.0	3 783 160.2	100.0
Of which:						
Turkey	103 815.9	10.8	443 798.1	15.7	547 614.0	14.5
Russia	129 269.2	13.4	292 564.8	10.4	421 834.0	11.2
Azerbaijan	120 361.4	12.5	242 942.3	8.6	363 303.6	9.6
China	31 736.4	3.3	229 200.6	8.1	260 936.9	6.9
Ukraine	45 121.3	4.7	150 001.9	5.3	195 123.2	5.2
Armenia	73 997.6	7.7	102 926.9	3.6	176 924.5	4.7
United States	52 028.7	5.4	101 752.6	3.6	153 781.3	4.1
Germany	15 835.4	1.6	134 095.3	4.8	149 930.7	4.0
Bulgaria	73 110.2	7.6	53 792.8	1.9	126 903.0	3.4
France	20 394.3	2.1	103 951.2	3.7	124 345.5	3.3
Other countries	295 684.6	30.8	966 778.8	34.3	1 262 463.3	33.4

*Preliminary data.

Top trading partners by turnover in January-April 2018* (Million US Dollars)



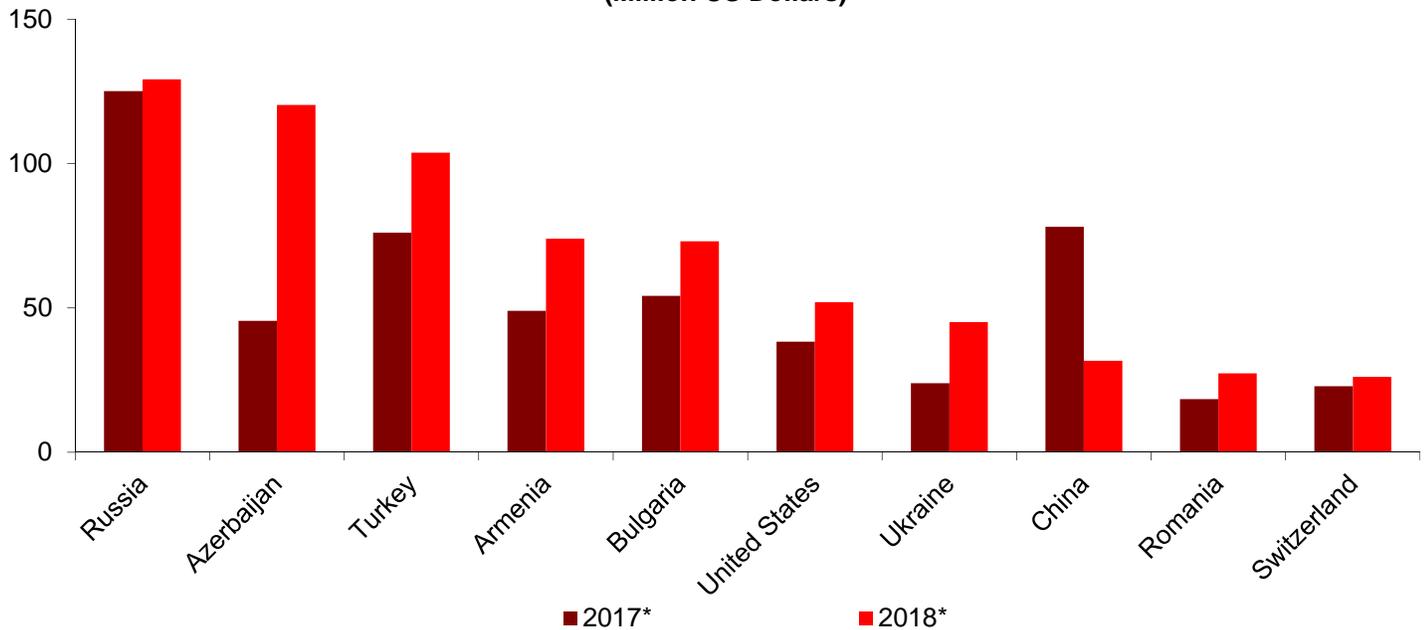
*Preliminary data.

Top trading partners by exports in January-April 2018

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)
Total Exports	788 134.0	100.0	961 354.8	100.0
Of which:				
Russia	125 189.8	15.9	129 269.2	13.4
Azerbaijan	45 548.6	5.8	120 361.4	12.5
Turkey	76 093.3	9.7	103 815.9	10.8
Armenia	49 038.9	6.2	73 997.6	7.7
Bulgaria	54 226.0	6.9	73 110.2	7.6
United States	38 325.3	4.9	52 028.7	5.4
Ukraine	23 955.6	3.0	45 121.3	4.7
China	78 164.0	9.9	31 736.4	3.3
Romania	18 440.1	2.3	27 371.1	2.8
Switzerland	22 898.0	2.9	26 151.4	2.7
Other countries	256 254.4	32.5	278 391.7	29.0

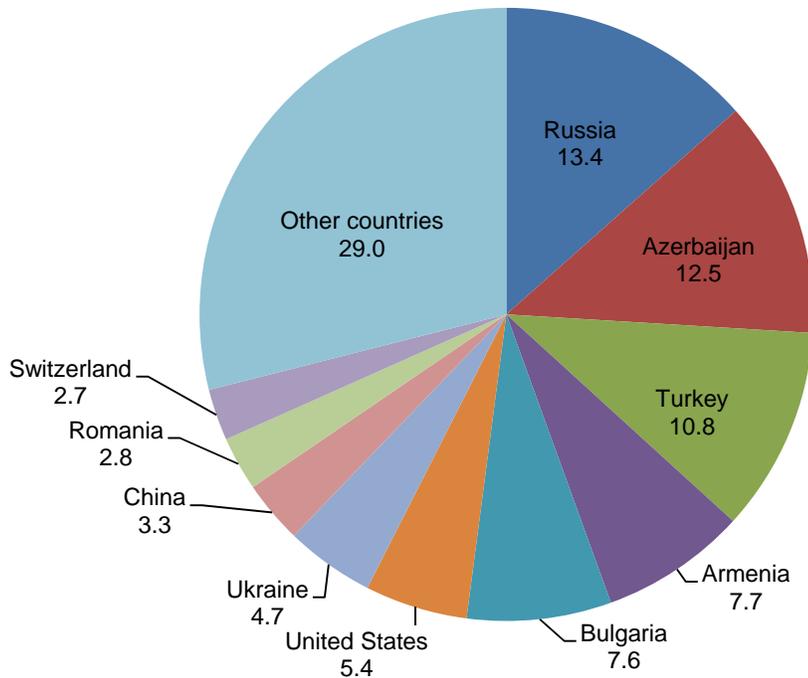
*Preliminary data.

**Top trading partners by exports in January-April 2017-2018
(Million US Dollars)**



*Preliminary data.

Share of the top trading partners in total exports in January-April 2018*
(%)



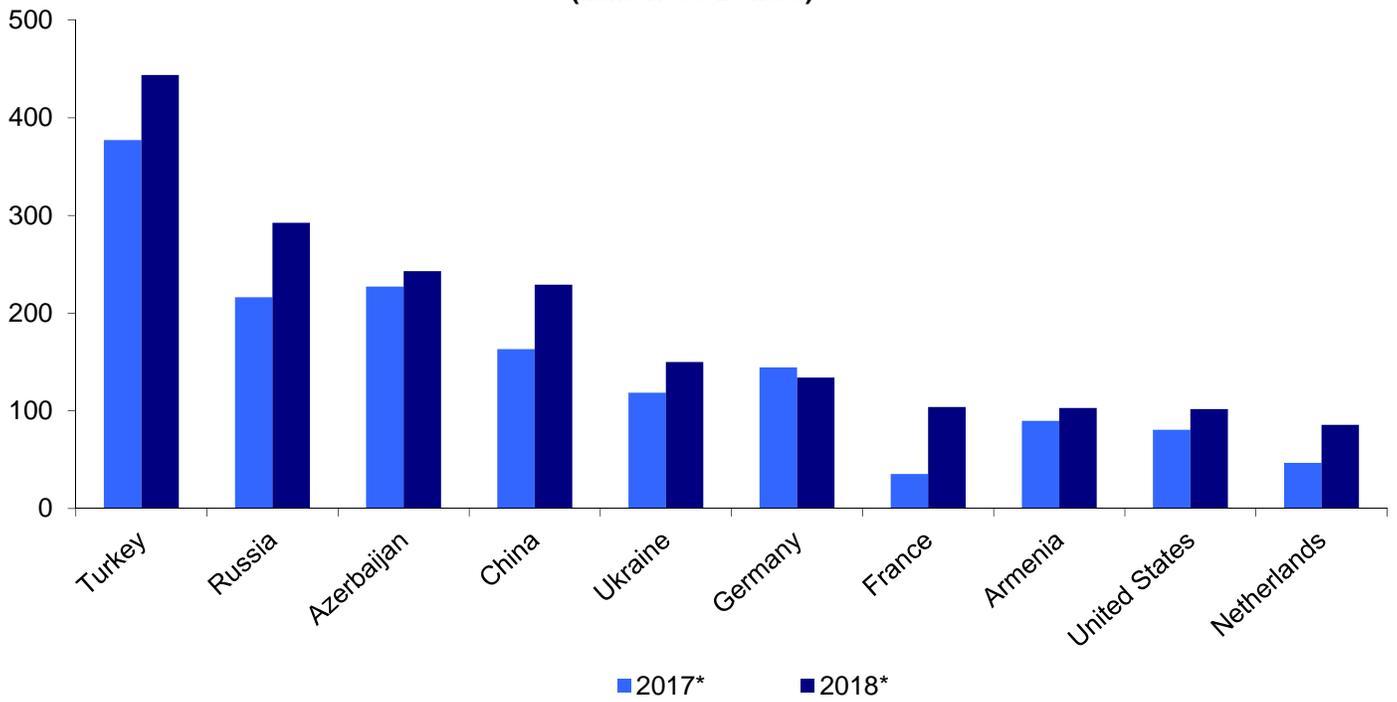
*Preliminary data.

Top trading partners by imports in January-April 2018

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)
Total Imports	2 309 820.6	100.0	2 821 805.4	100.0
Of which:				
Turkey	377 194.0	16.3	443 798.1	15.7
Russia	216 310.2	9.4	292 564.8	10.4
Azerbaijan	227 273.2	9.8	242 942.3	8.6
China	163 241.8	7.1	229 200.6	8.1
Ukraine	118 632.9	5.1	150 001.9	5.3
Germany	144 449.1	6.3	134 095.3	4.8
France	35 301.8	1.5	103 951.2	3.7
Armenia	89 787.6	3.9	102 926.9	3.6
United States	80 675.0	3.5	101 752.6	3.6
Netherlands	46 749.2	2.0	85 627.7	3.0
Other countries	810 205.9	35.1	934 943.8	33.1

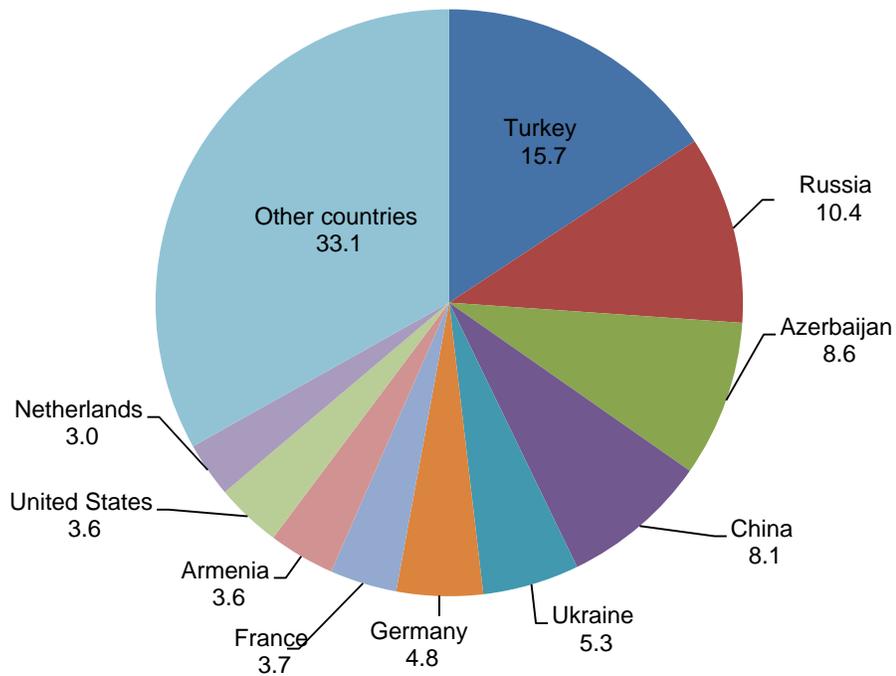
*Preliminary data.

**Top trading partners by imports in January-April 2017-2018
(Million US Dollars)**



*Preliminary data.

Share of the top trading partners in total imports in January-April 2018 (%)



*Preliminary data.

Major commodity groups by exports and imports

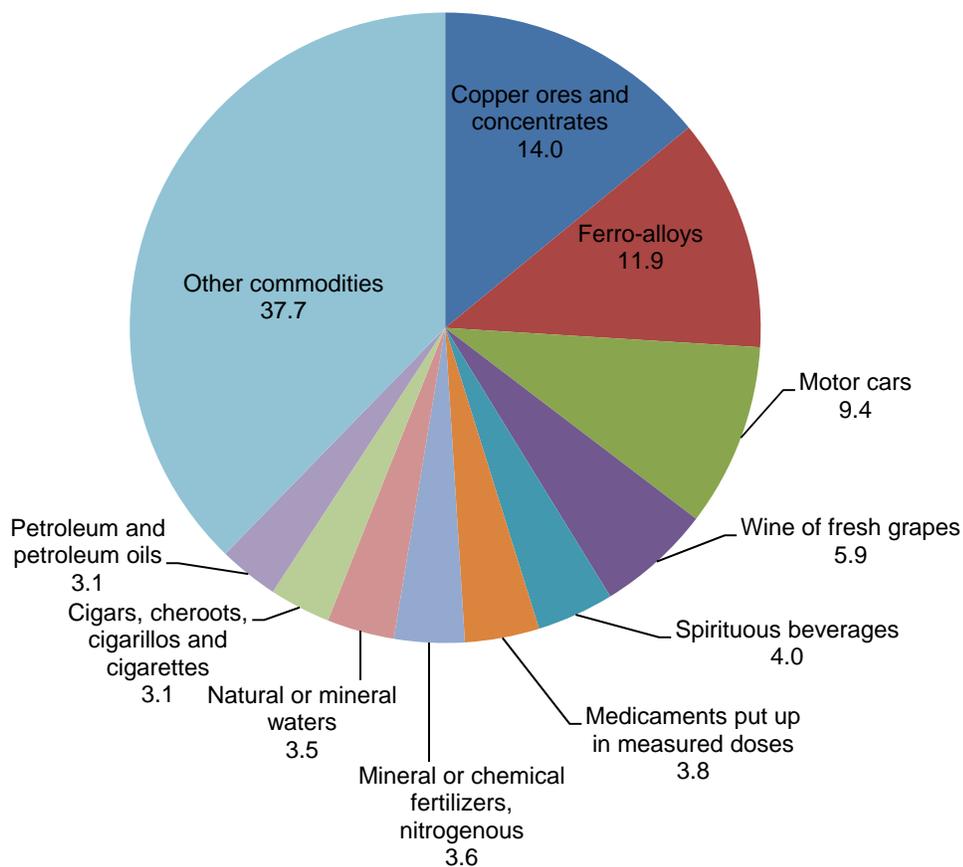
In January-April 2018 Copper ores and concentrates reclaimed the first place in the list of top export items, equaling USD 135.0 million, or 14.0 percent of total exports. Exports Ferro-alloys of totaled USD 114.8 million and its share in the total exports amounted to 11.9 percent. Motor cars occupied the third place. Exports of this commodity group stood at USD 90.2 million and 9.4 percent of the total exports.

Major commodity groups by exports

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)
Total Exports	788 134.0	100.0	961 354.8	100.0
Of which:				
Copper ores and concentrates	138 575.9	17.6	135 013.1	14.0
Ferro-alloys	110 573.2	14.0	114 763.4	11.9
Motor cars	47 492.6	6.0	90 159.3	9.4
Wine of fresh grapes	41 064.0	5.2	56 463.9	5.9
Undenatured ethyl alcohol, spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	30 773.4	3.9	37 984.7	4.0
Medicaments put up in measured doses	43 858.1	5.6	36 734.9	3.8
Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	24 083.6	3.1	34 584.2	3.6
Waters, natural or artificial mineral and aerated	30 253.8	3.8	33 304.2	3.5
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes	1 909.3	0.2	30 122.7	3.1
Petroleum and petroleum oils	3 119.5	0.4	29 531.3	3.1
Other commodities	316 430.4	40.1	362 693.1	37.7

*Preliminary data.

Share of major commodity groups by exports in January-April 2018*
(%)



*Preliminary data.

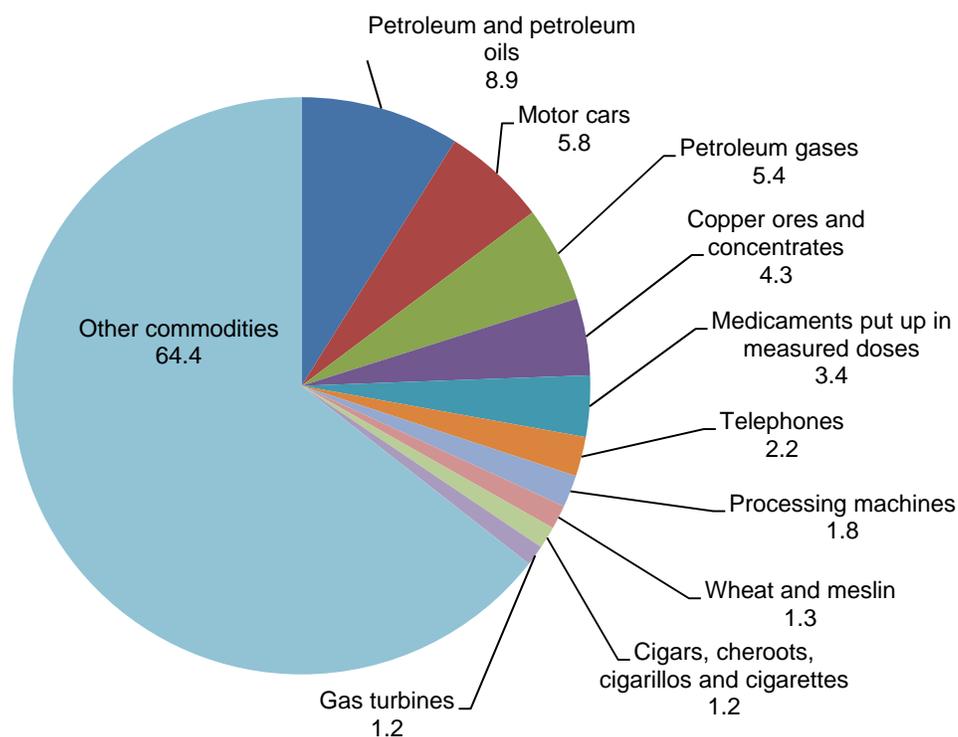
The top import commodities in January-April 2018 were Petroleum and petroleum oils imports of which amounted to USD 251.5 million and 8.9 percent of the total imports. Motor cars followed in the list with USD 164.5 million, or 5.8 percent of imports. Petroleum gases came third with USD 151.6 million (5.4 percent of imports).

Major commodity groups by imports

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)	Thsd. US Dollars	Share in total (%)
Total Imports	2 309 820.6	100.0	2 821 805.4	100.0
Of which:				
Petroleum and petroleum oils	180 309.4	7.8	251 470.3	8.9
Motor cars	149 557.3	6.5	164 495.5	5.8
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	158 335.2	6.9	151 554.3	5.4
Copper ores and concentrates	113 158.7	4.9	121 568.9	4.3
Medicaments put up in measured doses	112 702.7	4.9	96 883.9	3.4
Telephone sets, including telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks	55 026.2	2.4	62 259.5	2.2
Automatic data processing machines and units	19 594.7	0.8	50 852.4	1.8
Wheat and meslin	26 121.9	1.1	37 955.7	1.3
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes	20 273.5	0.9	34 809.4	1.2
Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines	7 693.8	0.3	32 137.8	1.1
Other commodities	1 467 047.2	63.5	1 817 817.7	64.4

*Preliminary data.

Share of major commodity groups by imports in January-April 2018*
(%)



*Preliminary data.

Top trading partners by turnover

TURKEY

Exports of major commodity groups to Turkey

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons
Total Exports	76 093.3		103 815.9	
Of which:				
Copper ores and concentrates	-	-	18 485.9	13 564.2
T-shirts knitted	19 044.0	625.5	14 912.3	520.2
Ferro-alloys	8 438.7	7 825.7	11 843.2	9 757.0
Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	9 131.0	24 652.7	10 688.7	21 795.3
Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals	1 846.0	1 186.2	6 485.7	3 567.5
Other commodities	37 633.7		41 400.0	

*Preliminary data.

Imports of major commodity groups from Turkey

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons
Total Imports	377 194.0		443 798.1	
Of which:				
Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel	9 369.7	13 975.6	17 280.0	20 576.4
Medicaments put up in measured doses	18 336.2	245.2	14 819.7	178.7
Other made up articles, including dress patterns	13 566.1	497.4	13 095.3	654.3
Motor cars (unit)	5 717.8	302	12 458.9	523
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	8 052.8	1 959.4	10 251.8	2 393.3
Other commodities	322 151.4		375 892.4	

*Preliminary data.

RUSSIA

Exports of major commodity groups to Russia

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons
Total Exports	125 189.8		129 269.2	
Of which:				
Ferro-alloys	54 582.7	46 379.5	43 145.6	35 820.8
Wine of fresh grapes	23 933.3	8 842.6	34 612.3	11 866.2
Waters, natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters	15 324.2	22 660.1	16 082.4	22 943.6
Undenatured ethyl alcohol, spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	6 529.3	1 406.4	5 141.1	998.6
Motor cars (unit)	3 950.0	902	2 709.0	531
Other commodities	20 870.3		27 578.7	

*Preliminary data.

Imports of major commodity groups from Russia

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons
Total imports	216 310.2		292 564.8	
Of which:				
Petroleum and petroleum oils	31 266.8	57 060.9	63 517.3	103 335.0
Wheat and meslin	26 117.6	135 155.2	34 723.3	179 093.3
Sunflower oil	9 276.9	10 246.0	11 378.4	12 461.1
Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	3 787.1	13 646.8	11 034.0	40 043.9
Coal; briquettes and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	5 981.0	57 340.1	10 074.1	98 485.9
Other commodities	139 880.8		161 837.8	

*Preliminary data.

AZERBAIJAN

Exports of major commodity groups to Azerbaijan

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons
Total Exports	45 548.6		120 361.4	
Of which:				
Motor cars (unit)	9 277.2	357	36 778.7	1 995
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes	-	-	22 259.9	1 204.3
Medicaments put up in measured doses	5 268.1	363.9	10 252.8	678.0
Live bovine animals	1 025.6	770.6	4 712.8	2 084.7
Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	2 097.6	4 818.3	3 584.1	6 570.1
Other commodities	27 880.0		42 773.2	

*Preliminary data.

Imports of major commodity groups from Azerbaijan

	January-April 2017*		January-April 2018*	
	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons	Thsd. US Dollars	Tons
Total Imports	227 273.2		242 942.3	
Of which:				
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	136 367.3	687 155.5	144 130.2	671 455.4
Petroleum and petroleum oils	28 665.2	59 333.0	30 925.5	52 936.6
Electrical energy	28 254.0	...	24 865.5	...
Cement	2 301.3	49 799.9	4 711.8	92 000.4
Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters	3 977.0	33 200.6	4 465.2	36 557.0
Other commodities	27 708.4		33 844.1	

*Preliminary data.

External trade balance

	Number of countries	External trade balance Mil. US Dollars
Negative trade balance		
January-April 2017*	89	1 590.0
January-April 2018*	96	1 928.3
Positive trade balance		
January-April 2017*	35	68.3
January-April 2018*	30	67.9
Total		
January-April 2017*	124	1 521.7
January-April 2018*	126	1 860.5

*Preliminary data.

Georgian external trade by countries in January-April 2018*

(Thsd. US Dollars)

	Exports (FOB)	Imports (CIF)	Balance
External trade – Total	961 354.8	2 821 805.4	-1 860 450.6
Of which:			
EU countries	241 761.4	828 363.7	-586 602.3
Austria	2 543.6	19 290.0	-16 746.4
Belgium	5 142.2	57 806.8	-52 664.6
Bulgaria	73 110.2	53 792.8	19 317.4
Croatia	42.1	4 205.1	-4 163.1
Cyprus	323.5	1 466.1	-1 142.5
Czech Republic	4 779.4	27 470.5	-22 691.1
Denmark	265.4	6 277.0	-6 011.6
Estonia	1 555.8	1 682.8	-127.0
Finland	123.8	6 326.6	-6 202.8
France	20 394.3	103 951.2	-83 556.9
Germany	15 835.4	134 095.3	-118 259.9
Greece	1 045.0	23 901.3	-22 856.3
Hungary	161.9	14 818.9	-14 657.0
Ireland	261.4	2 445.2	-2 183.8
Italy	14 014.6	73 470.9	-59 456.3
Latvia	3 193.1	10 002.8	-6 809.8
Lithuania	22 551.9	16 617.4	5 934.5
Luxembourg	0.0	695.1	-695.1
Malta	12 859.4	847.1	12 012.2
Netherlands	14 525.1	85 627.7	-71 102.7
Poland	4 955.2	43 324.5	-38 369.3
Portugal	-	4 475.1	-4 475.1
Romania	27 371.1	58 700.2	-31 329.1
Slovakia	1 078.5	3 913.4	-2 834.9
Slovenia	1 306.2	6 973.2	-5 666.9

	Exports (FOB)	Imports (CIF)	Balance
Spain	9 817.2	35 281.9	-25 464.7
Sweden	21.7	2 962.1	-2 940.4
United Kingdom	4 483.4	27 942.6	-23 459.2
CIS countries	429 979.2	890 497.9	-460 518.7
Armenia	73 997.6	102 926.9	-28 929.3
Azerbaijan	120 361.4	242 942.3	-122 580.9
Belarus	8 554.3	16 051.8	-7 497.5
Kazakhstan	22 755.7	30 339.4	-7 583.7
Kyrgyzstan	2 819.2	654.4	2 164.8
Moldova	1 315.8	5 085.3	-3 769.5
Russia	129 269.2	292 564.8	-163 295.6
Tajikistan	1 489.1	-	1 489.1
Turkmenistan	8 755.4	47 010.6	-38 255.1
Ukraine	45 121.3	150 001.9	-104 880.7
Uzbekistan	15 540.3	2 920.4	12 619.9
Other countries	289 614.2	1 102 943.7	-813 329.6
Afghanistan	76.0	8.4	67.6
Albania	173.5	49.4	124.1
Algeria	-	4.2	-4.2
Angola	1 550.4	-	1 550.4
Argentina	52.7	1 775.0	-1 722.3
Australia	348.3	527.8	-179.5
Bahrain	100.1	0.6	99.5
Bangladesh	0.6	310.2	-309.6
Belize	255.9	14.6	241.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	43.9	-43.9
Brazil	1.8	22 804.8	-22 803.0
Canada	835.3	5 066.6	-4 231.4
Chile	1 495.9	21 173.4	-19 677.5
China	31 736.4	229 200.6	-197 464.2
Colombia	1 985.1	56.9	1 928.2
Costa Rica	-	96.9	-96.9
Cote d'Ivoire	-	3.3	-3.3
Cuba	-	79.9	-79.9
Dominican Republic	-	8.3	-8.3
Ecuador	-	5 975.0	-5 975.0
Egypt	57.6	2 668.4	-2 610.8
Ethiopia	-	81.3	-81.3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	-	133.1	-133.1
Gabon	-	6 529.4	-6 529.4
Ghana	-	0.6	-0.6
Gibraltar	1.2	-	1.2
Hong Kong, SAR of China	1 577.2	44 924.2	-43 347.0
Iceland	70.0	1 495.2	-1 425.3
India	1 489.7	12 863.8	-11 374.1
Indonesia	102.5	3 458.3	-3 355.8
Iran	22 109.4	32 813.6	-10 704.2
Iraq	1 580.7	194.7	1 386.0
Israel	2 429.6	11 723.0	-9 293.4

	Exports (FOB)	Imports (CIF)	Balance
Japan	4 054.0	19 109.1	-15 055.1
Jordan	28.4	247.9	-219.6
Kenya	102.0	425.4	-323.4
Korea, Republic of	6 472.6	17 980.7	-11 508.0
Kuwait	502.1	3.0	499.0
Lebanon	519.4	342.2	177.2
Libya	144.7	0.8	143.9
Liechtenstein	-	162.0	-162.0
Macau	9.4	-	9.4
Macedonia (FYR)	141.8	231.6	-89.8
Malawi	-	164.3	-164.3
Malaysia	86.9	2 686.2	-2 599.3
Marshall Islands	-	42.7	-42.7
Martinique	28.8	-	28.8
Mexico	91.8	1 097.5	-1 005.7
Monaco	0.4	2.2	-1.8
Mongolia	496.7	8.2	488.5
Montenegro	121.0	29.6	91.4
Morocco	97.2	467.0	-369.8
Nepal	-	8.8	-8.8
New Zealand	-	559.2	-559.2
Nicaragua	-	14.3	-14.3
Nigeria	62.5	0.3	62.2
Norway	342.0	2 048.6	-1 706.6
Oman	0.6	45.9	-45.4
Pakistan	101.4	1 450.7	-1 349.3
Panama	688.5	-	688.5
Peru	5 390.9	53.5	5 337.4
Philippines	33.9	264.1	-230.3
Qatar	398.7	371.6	27.1
San Marino	-	69.4	-69.4
Saudi Arabia	68.3	222.2	-153.8
Serbia	7.5	2 338.5	-2 331.0
Seychelles	-	67.6	-67.6
Singapore	2 699.1	6 822.7	-4 123.7
South Africa	117.4	13 241.5	-13 124.1
Sri Lanka	21.9	550.8	-528.9
Sudan	43.3	11.0	32.3
Suriname	-	49.1	-49.1
Switzerland	26 151.4	26 195.7	-44.3
Syrian	34.7	42.2	-7.5
Taiwan, Province of China	1 669.5	2 519.7	-850.2
Tanzania	364.5	3.9	360.6
Thailand	107.0	6 389.7	-6 282.7
Trinidad and Tobago	15.5	-	15.5
Tunisia	695.7	-	695.7
Turkey	103 815.9	443 798.1	-339 982.2
United Arab Emirates	11 135.5	44 052.0	-32 916.5

	Exports (FOB)	Imports (CIF)	Balance
United States	52 028.7	101 752.6	-49 723.9
Uruguay	217.1	674.1	-457.0
Viet Nam	2 475.6	2 203.7	271.9
Virgin Islands, British	-	22.8	-22.8
Zambia	-	13.2	-13.2
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.5	-0.3

*Preliminary data.

Sources: LEPL Revenue Service of Ministry of Finance of Georgia;
LEPL Service Agency of Ministry of Internal Affairs of Georgia;
Georgian State Electric System, JSC;
Electricity System Commercial Operator, JSC;
Georgian Gas Transportation Company, LTD.

Explanation of symbols:

- Not applicable;
- 0.0 Negligible magnitude;
- * Data are preliminary and subject to revisions;
- ... Data are confidential.

- Notice:**
1. The discrepancy between the totals and the sum in some cases can be explained by using rounded data;
 2. Data for 2011-2014 are updated by the data of Special Customs Declarations;
 3. Information does not cover the data of Simplified Customs Declarations (Form №4);
 4. According to the international methodology, there are some difference in coverage of trade flows between external merchandise trade statistics and customs statistics. Diplomatic, temporary, transit and analogous goods are excluded from the database of external merchandise trade statistics.

The preliminary data will be revised according to the Geostat's revision policy (based on the regular revision principle) as a result of adjusting data by respondents/administrative sources.