

NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE OF GEORGIA 2024 (PRELIMINARY)



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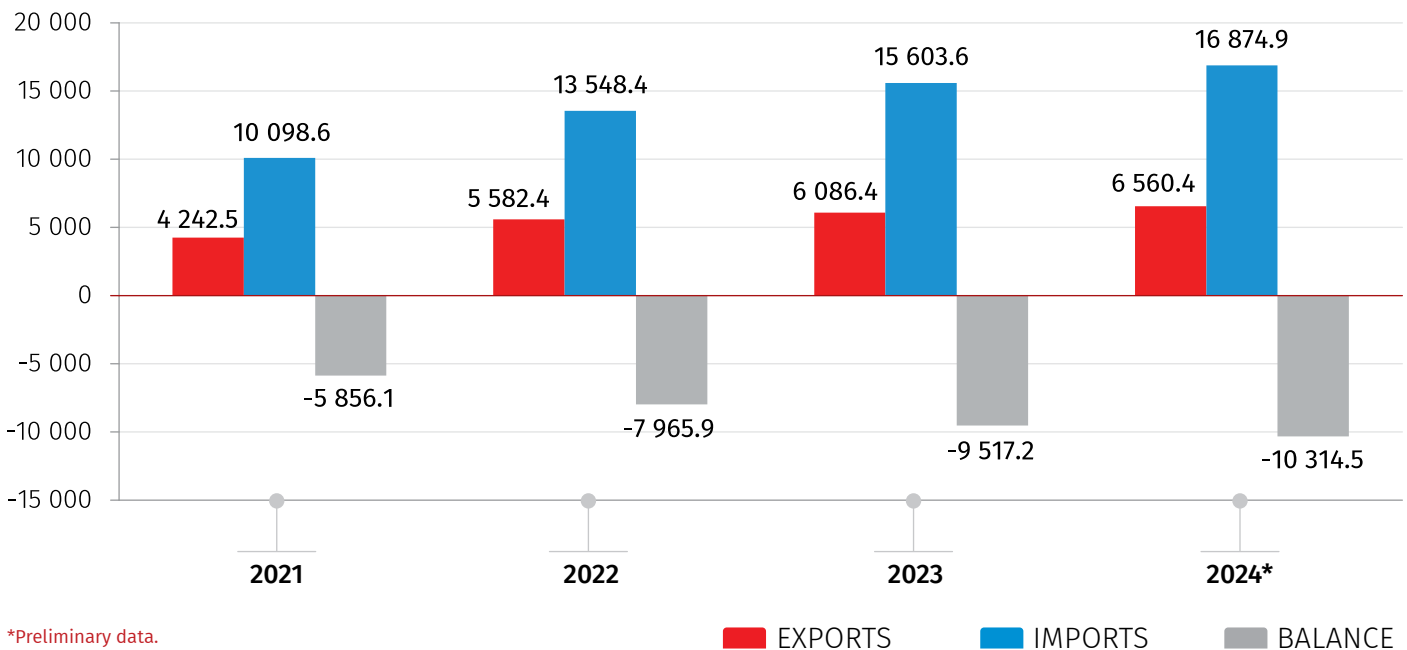
20.01.2025

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE OF GEORGIA IN 2024 (PRELIMINARY)

In 2024 the external merchandise trade (excluding non-declared trade) of Georgia amounted to USD 23 435.3 million, 8.0 percent higher year-on-year. The exports equaled 6 560.4 million (7.8 percent higher), while the imports stood at USD 16 874.9 million (8.1 percent higher). The negative trade balance was USD 10 314.5 million in 2024 and its share in external trade turnover constituted 44.0 percent.

The charts below reflect basic trends of the external merchandise trade of Georgia:

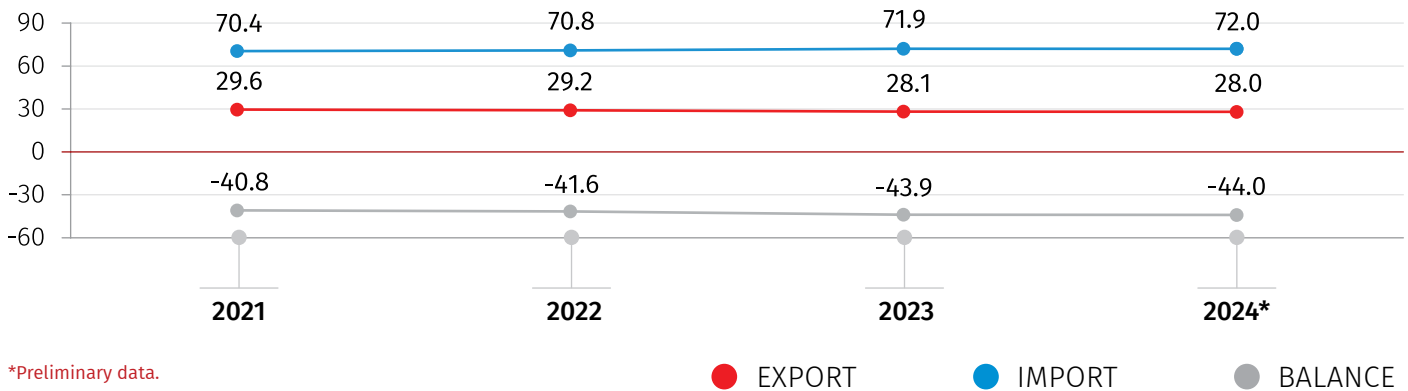
GENERAL DATA ON EXTERNAL TRADE OF GEORGIA IN 2021-2024 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA

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SHARE OF EXTERNAL TRADE INDICATORS IN TURNOVER 2021-2024 (%)



The table below shows monthly data for 2022-2024 exports and imports in absolute values and their changes (in percentage) compared to the corresponding month of the previous year.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GEORGIA

		EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
		THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)
2022	January	331 456.5	47.7	774 162.3	37.8
	February	429 223.7	60.4	1 019 177.4	57.1
	March	411 573.6	26.2	926 843.3	19.6
	April	415 174.1	9.9	985 979.3	30.4
	May	521 301.1	53.3	1 180 484.3	53.3
	June	448 767.1	28.0	1 105 393.1	28.0
	July	533 160.0	38.0	1 172 106.5	32.9
	August	473 088.1	41.2	1 262 818.4	45.4
	September	523 548.1	40.1	1 136 472.8	19.3
	October	448 696.7	9.2	1 204 111.6	28.6
	November	490 669.1	14.0	1 311 102.0	26.9
	December	555 786.2	32.5	1 469 732.0	39.9

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		EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
		THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)
2023	January	458 994.4	38.5	1 115 736.0	44.1
	February	455 767.2	6.2	1 068 066.7	4.8
	March	546 686.3	32.8	1 377 766.3	48.7
	April	500 111.6	20.5	1 224 353.3	24.2
	May	542 001.0	4.0	1 330 382.9	12.7
	June	549 993.7	22.6	1 342 790.7	21.5
	July	526 908.5	-1.2	1 324 559.5	13.0
	August	493 184.2	4.2	1 411 395.0	11.8
	September	526 038.1	0.5	1 382 040.8	21.6
	October	490 610.5	9.3	1 361 069.7	13.0
	November	481 753.5	-1.8	1 296 587.9	-1.1
	December	514 367.7	-7.5	1 368 847.9	-6.9
2024*	January	338 627.5	-26.2	1 102 382.1	-1.2
	February	464 708.9	2.0	1 181 503.7	10.6
	March	522 761.4	-4.4	1 227 471.4	-10.9
	April	437 193.1	-12.6	1 452 003.5	18.6
	May	501 302.9	-7.5	1 413 005.8	6.2
	June	580 823.6	5.6	1 359 786.3	1.3
	July	684 008.0	29.8	1 567 195.0	18.3
	August	641 687.1	30.1	1 454 432.7	3.0
	September	615 588.1	17.0	1 437 235.6	4.0
	October	681 712.8	39.0	1 544 126.8	13.4
	November	542 527.4	12.6	1 480 241.5	14.2
	December	549 436.1	6.8	1 655 496.9	20.9

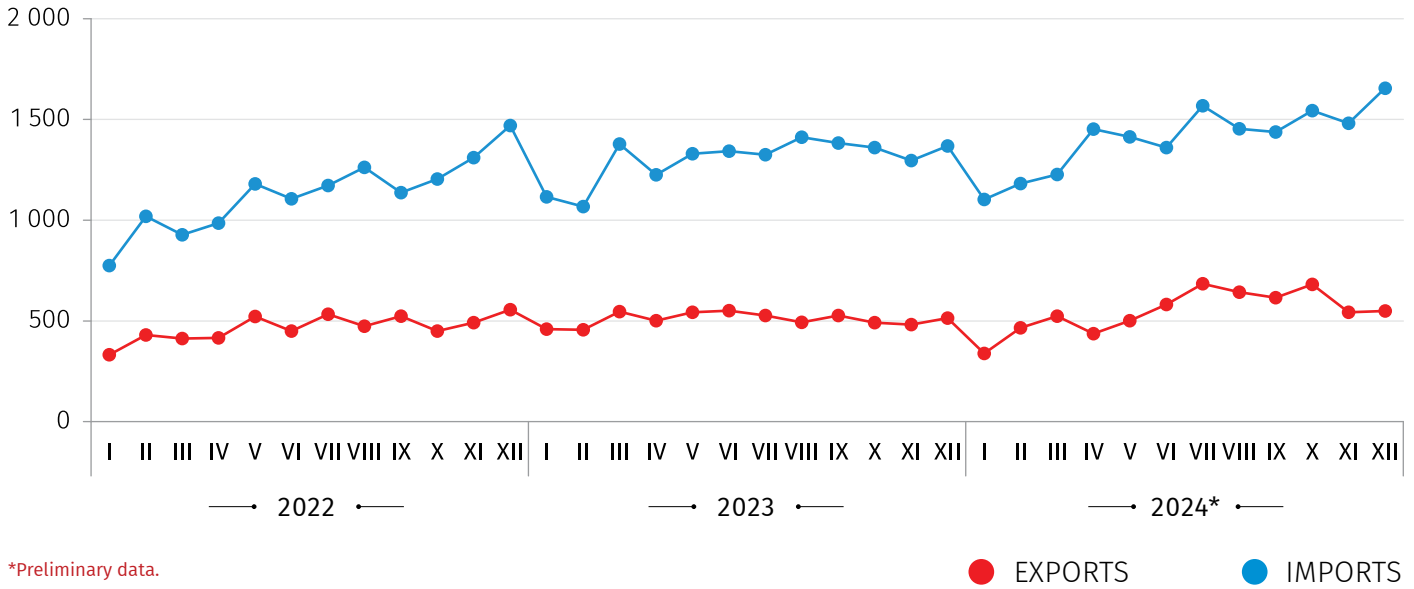
*Preliminary data.

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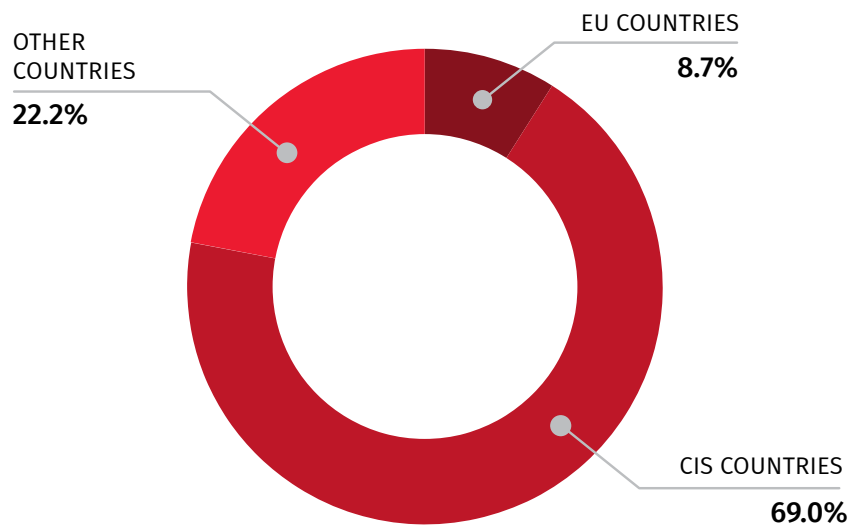
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS DYNAMICS BY MONTHS, 2022-2024

(MILLION US DOLLARS)



The diagrams below show the share of the exports and imports of Georgia by country groups.

GEORGIAN EXPORT BY COUNTRY GROUPS IN 2024*

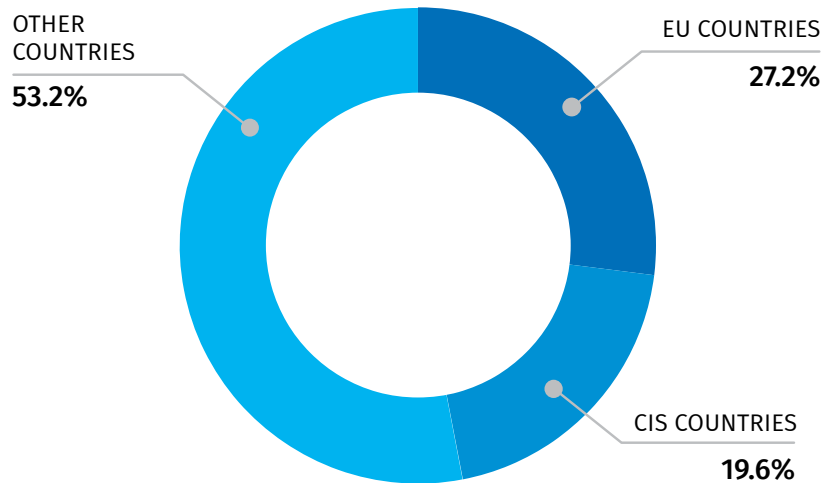


*Preliminary data.

Note: EU contains 27 countries.

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GEORGIAN IMPORT BY COUNTRY GROUPS IN 2024*



*Preliminary data.

Note: EU contains 27 countries.

In 2024 the share of the top ten trading partners by exports in the total exports of Georgia amounted to 81.5 percent. The top partners were Kyrgyzstan (USD 1 287.4 million), Kazakhstan (USD 859.9 million) and Azerbaijan (USD 724.5 million).

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY EXPORTS IN 2024

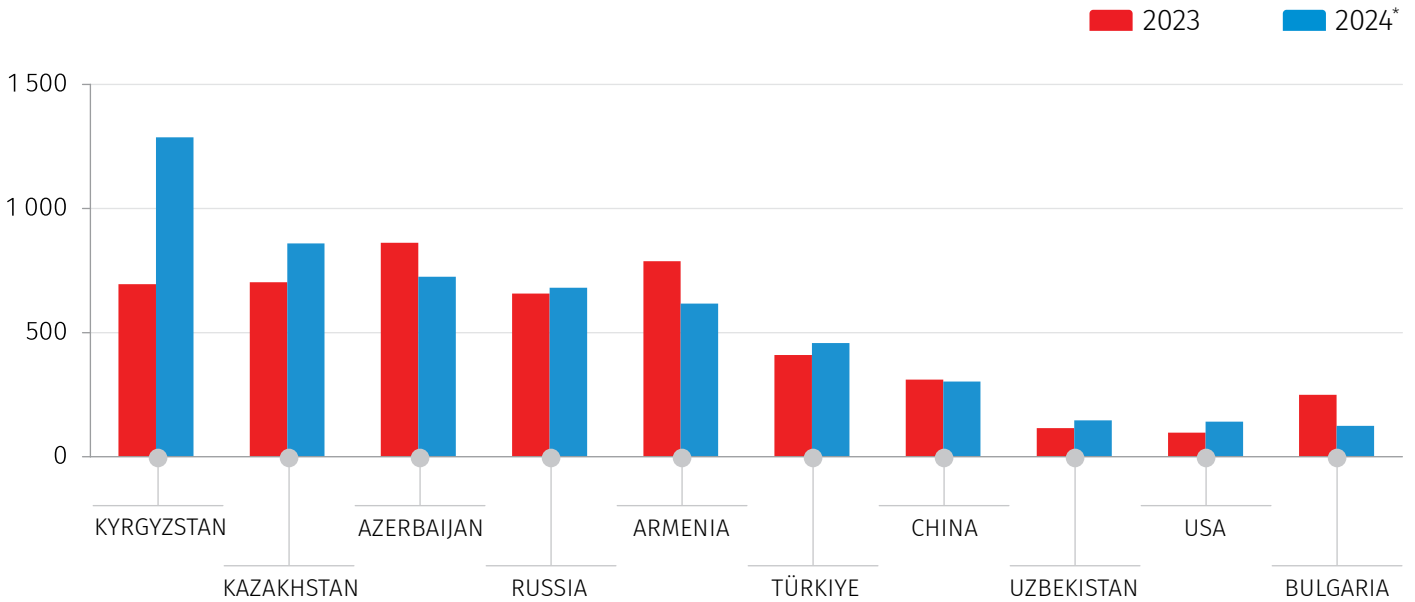
	2023		2024*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL EXPORTS	6 086 416.7	100.0	6 560 376.9	100.0	7.8
Of which:					
Kyrgyzstan	695 661.0	11.4	1 287 444.3	19.6	85.1
Kazakhstan	703 175.3	11.6	859 946.0	13.1	22.3
Azerbaijan	862 010.5	14.2	724 534.7	11.0	-15.9
Russia	657 019.4	10.8	681 459.0	10.4	3.7
Armenia	787 159.9	12.9	617 533.5	9.4	-21.5
Türkiye	409 439.7	6.7	458 378.6	7.0	12.0
China	310 888.4	5.1	303 133.9	4.6	-2.5
Uzbekistan	115 484.1	1.9	146 920.7	2.2	27.2
USA	96 986.8	1.6	141 046.3	2.1	45.4
Bulgaria	249 959.7	4.1	124 307.3	1.9	-50.3
Other countries	1 198 631.8	19.7	1 215 672.5	18.5	1.4

*Preliminary data.

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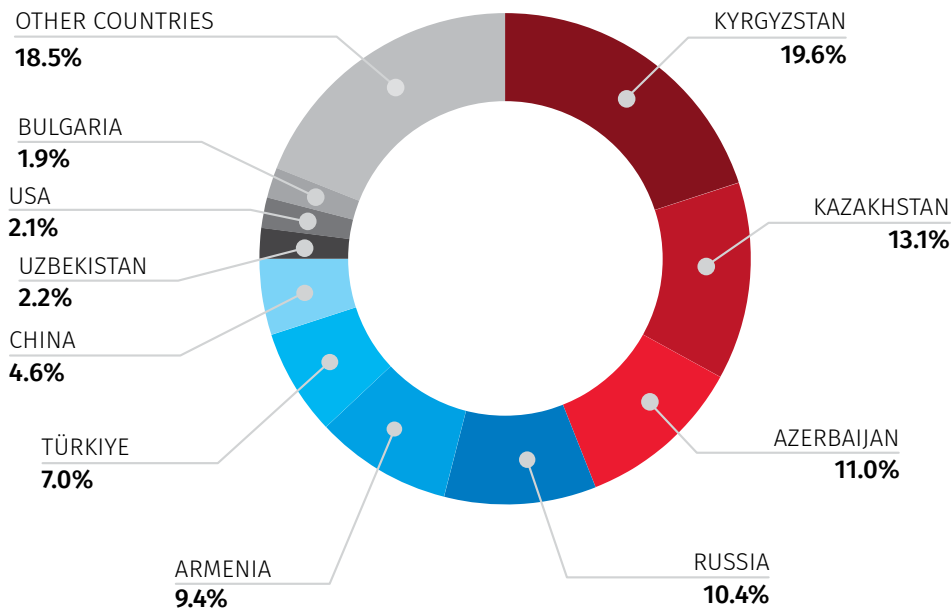
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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY EXPORTS IN 2023-2024 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

SHARE OF THE TOP TRADING PARTNERS IN TOTAL EXPORTS IN 2024*



*Preliminary data.

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In 2024 the share of the top ten trading partners by imports in the total imports of Georgia amounted to 69.9 percent. The top partners were Türkiye (USD 2 770.1 million), USA (USD 2 047.3 million) and Russia (USD 1 849.8 million).

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY IMPORTS IN 2024

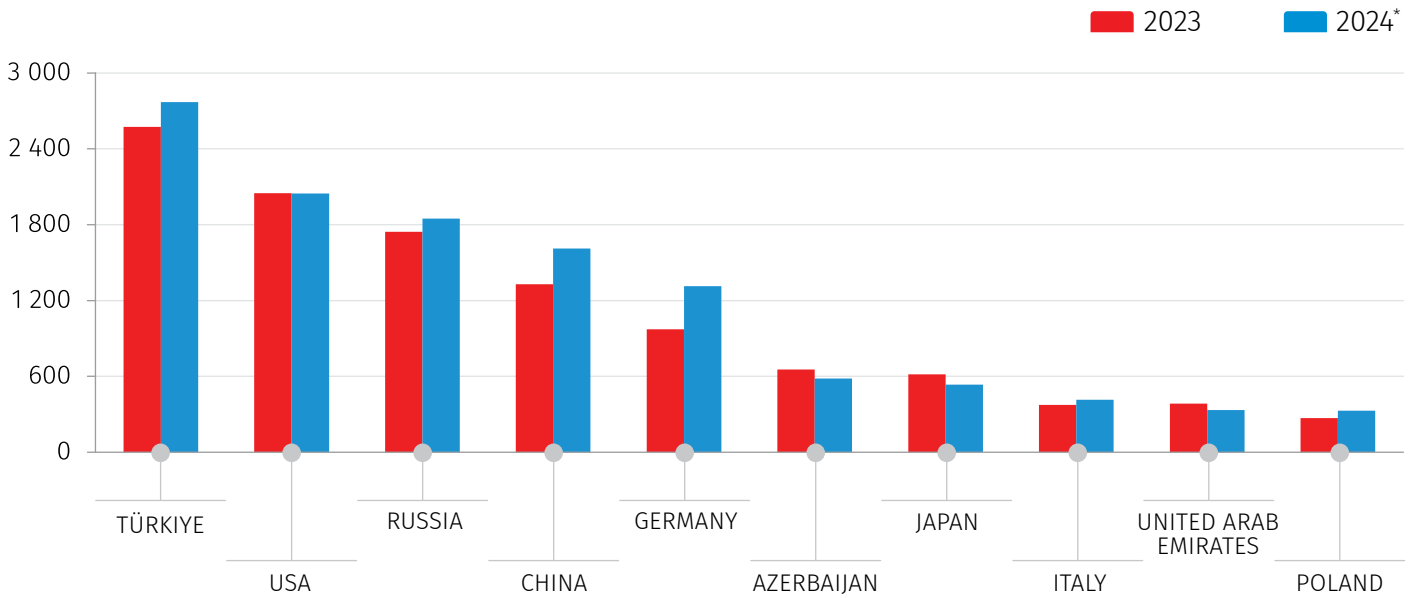
	2023		2024*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL IMPORTS	15 603 596.6	100.0	16 874 881.3	100.0	8.1
Of which:					
Türkiye	2 575 016.8	16.5	2 770 068.1	16.4	7.6
USA	2 050 879.2	13.1	2 047 270.0	12.1	-0.2
Russia	1 744 635.0	11.2	1 849 810.4	11.0	6.0
China	1 329 456.0	8.5	1 612 282.8	9.6	21.3
Germany	974 104.3	6.2	1 312 808.7	7.8	34.8
Azerbaijan	654 710.4	4.2	583 599.2	3.5	-10.9
Japan	615 729.5	3.9	534 928.6	3.2	-13.1
Italy	373 865.4	2.4	416 327.4	2.5	11.4
United Arab Emirates	384 270.8	2.5	333 107.8	2.0	-13.3
Poland	269 695.9	1.7	328 171.1	1.9	21.7
Other countries	4 631 233.4	29.7	5 086 507.1	30.1	9.8

*Preliminary data.

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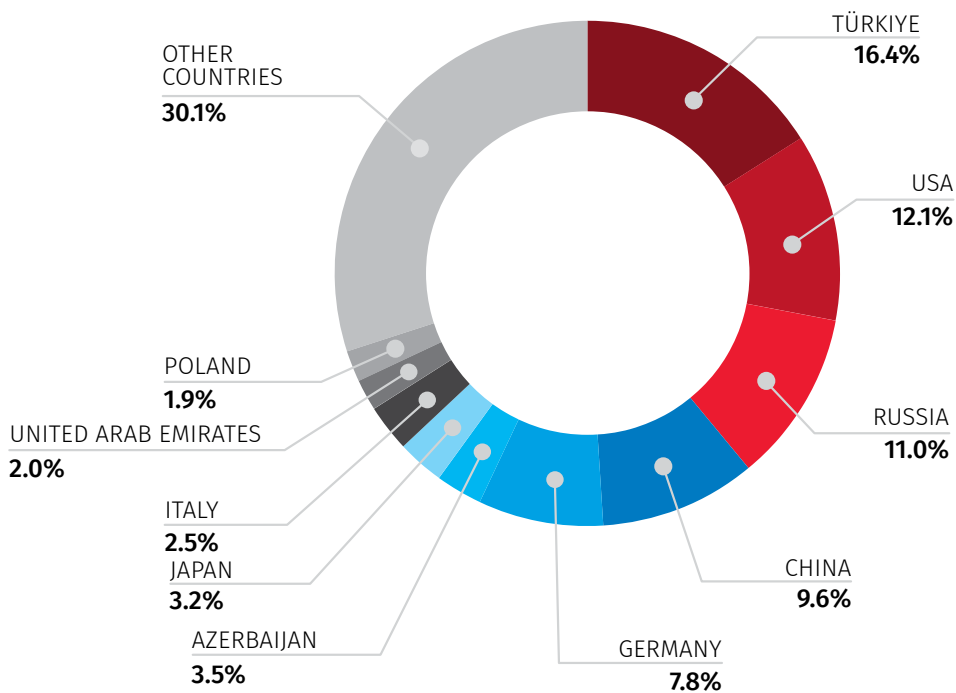
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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY IMPORTS IN 2023-2024 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

SHARE OF THE TOP TRADING PARTNERS IN TOTAL IMPORTS IN 2024*



*Preliminary data.

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In 2024 the share of the top ten trading partners in the total external trade turnover of Georgia amounted to 68.9 percent. The top trading partners were Türkiye (USD 3 228.4 million), Russia (USD 2 531.3 million) and USA (USD 2 188.3 million).

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER IN 2024*

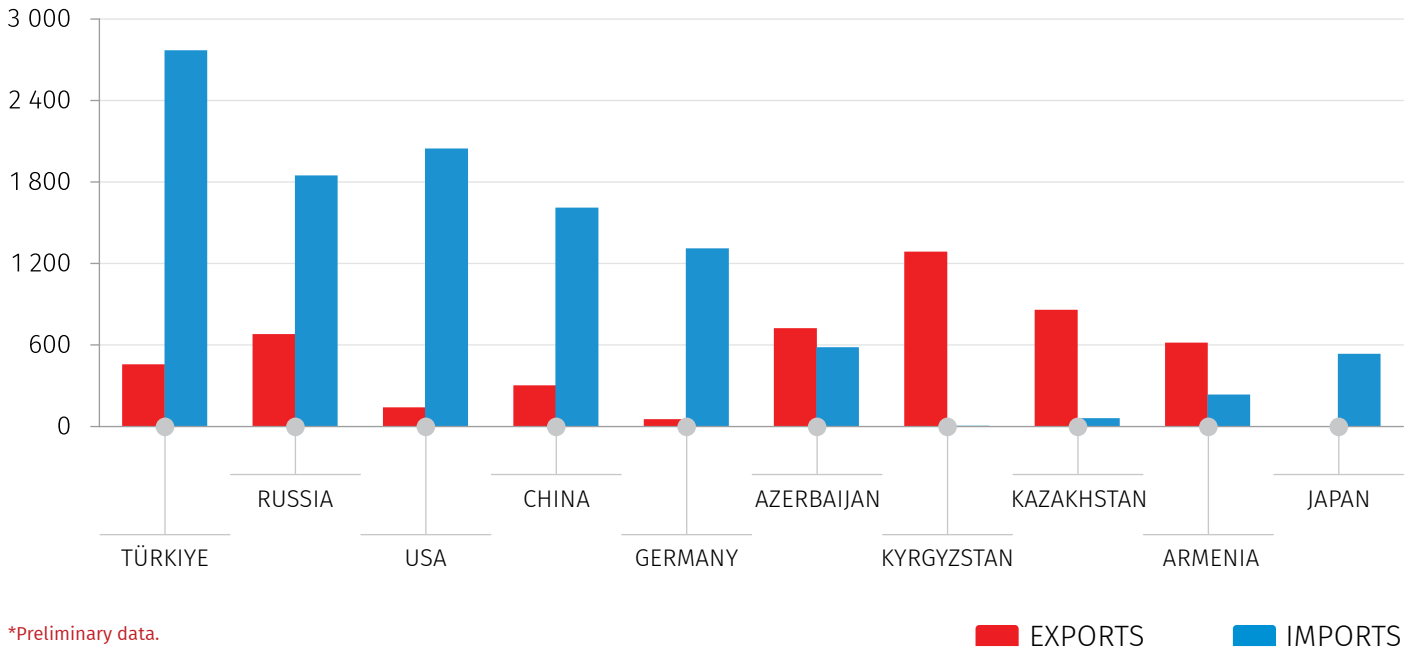
	EXPORTS		IMPORTS		TURNOVER	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)
TOTAL	6 560 376.9	100.0	16 874 881.3	100.0	23 435 258.1	100.0
Of which:						
Türkiye	458 378.6	7.0	2 770 068.1	16.4	3 228 446.7	13.8
Russia	681 459.0	10.4	1 849 810.4	11.0	2 531 269.4	10.8
USA	141 046.3	2.1	2 047 270.0	12.1	2 188 316.4	9.3
China	303 133.9	4.6	1 612 282.8	9.6	1 915 416.7	8.2
Germany	53 463.8	0.8	1 312 808.7	7.8	1 366 272.5	5.8
Azerbaijan	724 534.7	11.0	583 599.2	3.5	1 308 133.9	5.6
Kyrgyzstan	1 287 444.3	19.6	5 389.9	0.0	1 292 834.3	5.5
Kazakhstan	859 946.0	13.1	62 069.8	0.4	922 015.8	3.9
Armenia	617 533.5	9.4	236 177.9	1.4	853 711.5	3.6
Japan	4 211.9	0.1	534 928.6	3.2	539 140.5	2.3
Other countries	1 429 224.9	21.8	5 860 475.6	34.7	7 289 700.5	31.1

*Preliminary data.

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER IN 2024* (MILLION US DOLLARS)



In 2024 motor cars claimed the first place in the list of top export items, equaling USD 2 426.8 million with 37.0 percent of total exports. The exports of ferro-alloys totaled USD 322.2 million and their share in the total exports amounted to 4.9 percent. The exports of spirituous beverages occupied the third place standing at USD 288.6 million and constituting 4.4 percent of the total exports.

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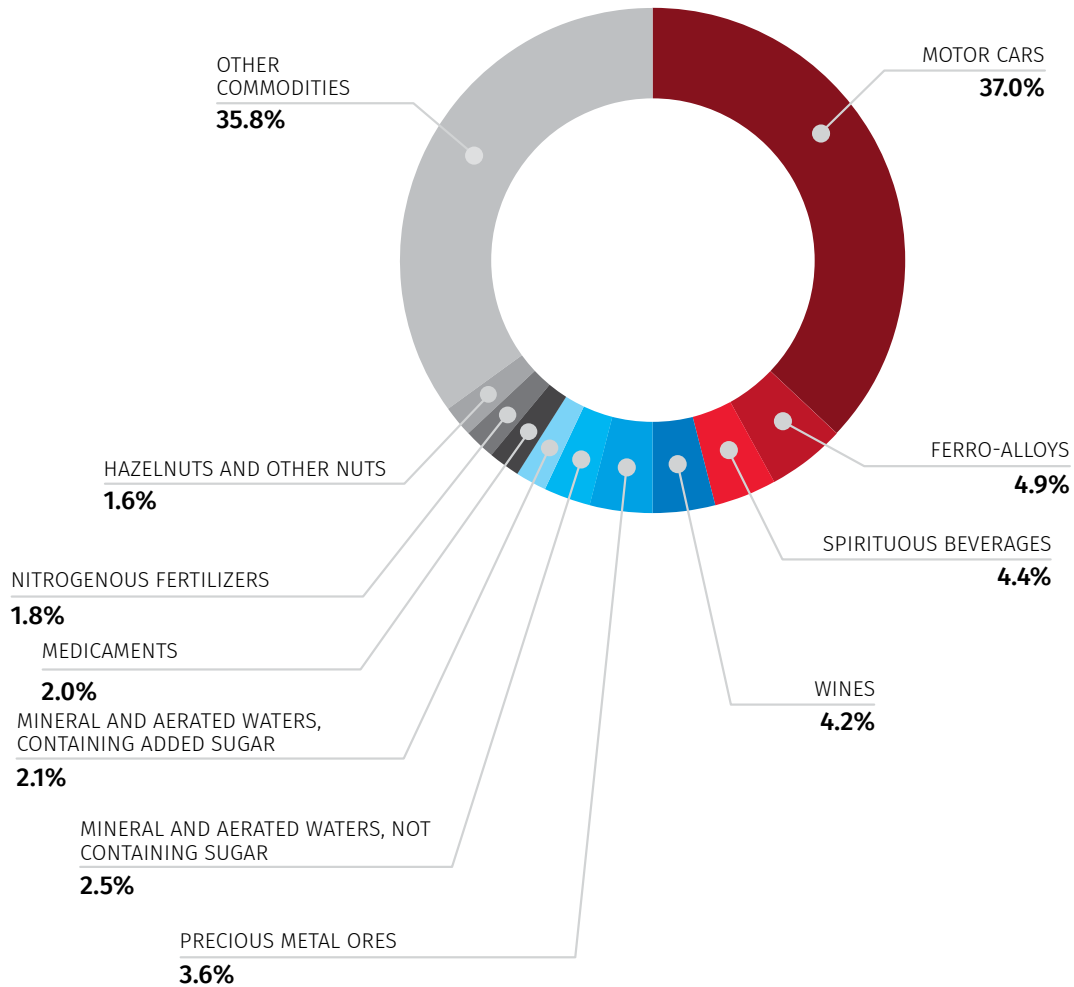
MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY EXPORTS

	2023		2024*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL EXPORTS	6 086 416.7	100.0	6 560 376.9	100.0	7.8
Of which:					
Motor cars	2 126 576.4	34.9	2 426 754.1	37.0	14.1
Ferro-alloys	180 681.7	3.0	322 193.8	4.9	78.3
Spirituous beverages	195 978.0	3.2	288 628.6	4.4	47.3
Wine of fresh grapes	259 034.8	4.3	275 997.8	4.2	6.5
Precious metal ores and concentrates	65 344.3	1.1	237 506.4	3.6	263.5
Natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters, not containing sugar	131 541.7	2.2	163 782.3	2.5	24.5
Waters, mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar	109 114.4	1.8	139 098.7	2.1	27.5
Medicaments put up in measured doses	126 545.7	2.1	129 519.3	2.0	2.3
Nitrogenous fertilizers	158 388.6	2.6	118 906.5	1.8	-24.9
Hazelnuts and other nuts	89 504.4	1.5	106 229.4	1.6	18.7
Other commodities	2 643 706.8	43.4	2 351 759.8	35.8	-11.0

*Preliminary data.

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SHARE OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY EXPORTS IN 2024*



*Preliminary data.

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The top import commodities in 2024 were motor cars, whose imports equaled USD 3 464.5 million (20.5 percent of the total imports). The petroleum and petroleum oils followed in the list with USD 1 303.0 million (7.7 percent of imports). The Medicaments put up in measured doses were third in the top import commodity list with USD 622.9 million (3.7 percent of imports).

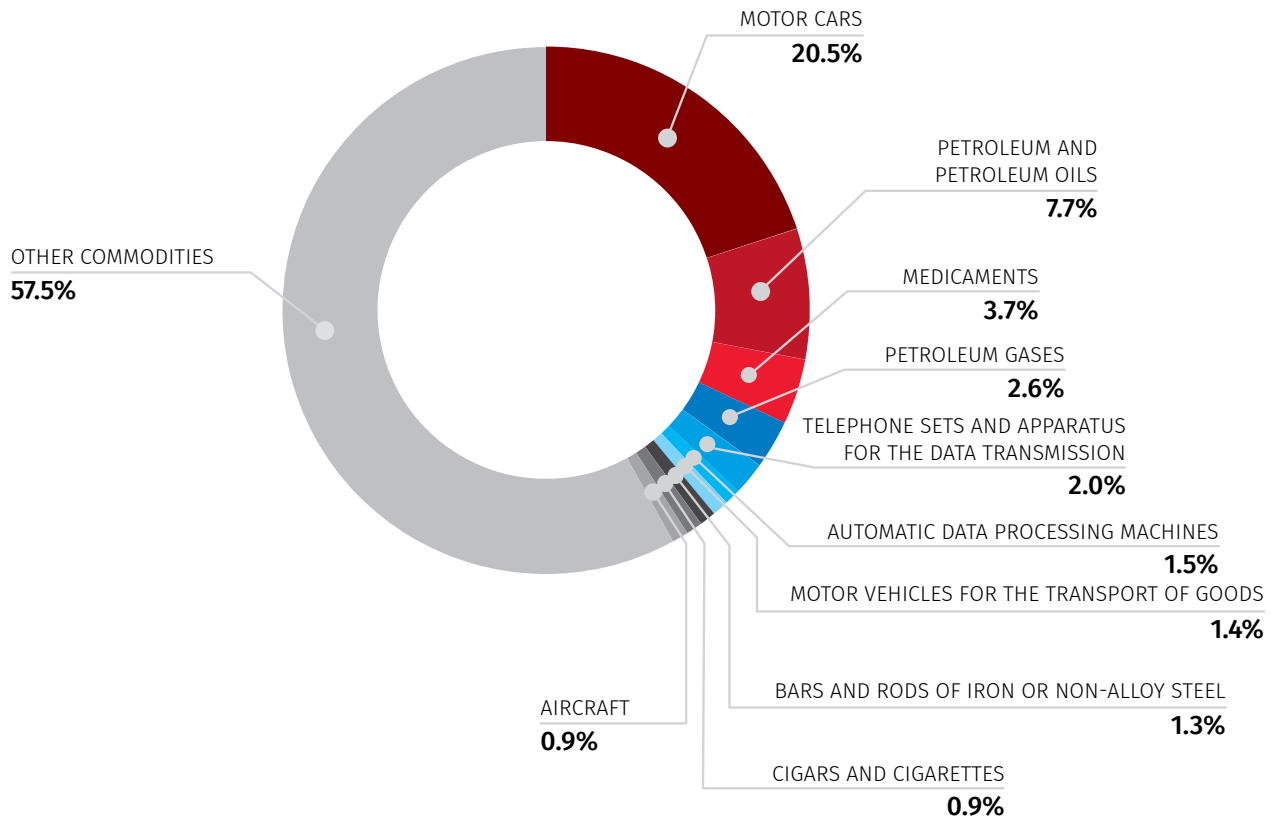
MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY IMPORTS

	2023		2024*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL IMPORTS	15 603 596.6	100.0	16 874 881.3	100.0	8.1
Of which:					
Motor cars	3 323 596.0	21.3	3 464 526.1	20.5	4.2
Petroleum and petroleum oils	1 166 024.0	7.5	1 302 978.7	7.7	11.7
Medicaments put up in measured doses	543 100.3	3.5	622 914.2	3.7	14.7
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	445 027.1	2.9	435 531.9	2.6	-2.1
Telephone sets and apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data (including wired/wireless networks)	375 204.7	2.4	332 482.4	2.0	-11.4
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	159 409.5	1.0	255 403.1	1.5	60.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	172 804.4	1.1	229 238.4	1.4	32.7
Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	136 144.9	0.9	212 226.2	1.3	55.9
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes	159 310.4	1.0	159 722.2	0.9	0.3
Aircraft	39 396.9	0.3	155 181.1	0.9	293.9
Other commodities	9 083 578.3	58.2	9 704 677.1	57.5	6.8

*Preliminary data.

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**SHARE OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY IMPORTS
IN 2024***



*Preliminary data.

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER

TÜRKIYE

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO TÜRKIYE



	2023		2024*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	409 439.7		458 378.6	
Of which:				
Ferro-alloys	38 276.6	36 005.9	144 522.6	129 144.9
T-shirts and other vests, knitted or crocheted	57 058.9	1 541.4	62 456.8	1 459.9
Electrical energy	86 226.2	...	40 229.9	...
Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, trousers, knitted or crocheted	36 163.2	1 270.5	32 317.0	1 129.4
Aluminium waste and scrap	11 684.0	6 220.9	14 969.6	7 197.2
Other commodities	180 030.8		163 882.5	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM TÜRKIYE



	2023		2024*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	2 575 016.8		2 770 068.1	
Of which:				
Medicaments put up in measured doses	152 992.9	3 236.3	169 766.5	4 782.1
Petroleum and petroleum oils	45 462.3	36 232.8	77 157.8	75 868.1
Structures and parts of structures of iron or steel	63 478.0	25 988.5	71 461.6	33 421.4
Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel	43 982.5	46 339.7	66 552.6	79 219.1
Motor cars (Unit)	85 259.1	2 379	64 283.0	1 408
Other commodities	2 183 842.0		2 320 846.7	

*Preliminary data.

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RUSSIA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO RUSSIA



	2023		2024*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	657 019.4		681 459.0	
Of which:				
Wine of fresh grapes	168 274.5	62 271.5	182 632.8	66 725.0
Spirituous beverages	67 410.9	16 126.6	154 754.9	39 852.0
Natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters, not containing sugar	61 842.4	112 359.5	76 920.2	141 373.5
Waters, mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar	60 738.5	75 749.2	61 664.5	69 940.3
Apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes, fresh	28 245.7	26 489.6	32 244.6	29 405.5
Other commodities	270 507.5		173 242.1	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM RUSSIA



	2023		2024*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	1 744 635.0		1 849 810.4	
Of which:				
Petroleum and petroleum oils	552 045.6	771 395.3	519 528.0	698 122.2
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	131 183.6	485 881.3	180 935.2	650 748.6
Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	57 933.7	99 011.5	114 493.1	199 824.7
Wheat and meslin	56 245.0	217 546.8	75 687.1	324 752.5
Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof	39 174.8	37 859.0	44 572.0	41 791.8
Other commodities	908 052.3		914 595.0	

*Preliminary data.

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USA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO USA



	2023		2024*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	96 986.8		141 046.3	
Of which:				
Ferro-alloys	69 077.7	58 574.3	90 293.5	73 056.5
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel	931.3	764.4	8 425.3	7 891.3
Parts of aircrafts	1 595.0	2.9	7 244.5	28.7
Wine of fresh grapes	5 612.3	906.5	7 146.9	1 200.7
Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals	-	-	5 354.2	2 058.3
Other commodities	19 770.5		22 581.9	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM USA



	2023		2024*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	2 050 879.2		2 047 270.0	
Of which:				
Motor cars (Unit)	1 933 476.4	155 624	1 879 120.5	150 892
Hazelnuts and other nuts	5 957.4	2 097.4	22 913.7	3 752.7
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry	4 449.1	4 854.9	13 252.2	11 953.0
Other food preparations	4 008.4	103.3	6 555.3	156.8
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor; side-cars (Unit)	4 338.0	706	6 333.6	975
Other commodities	98 649.9		119 094.6	

*Preliminary data.

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EXTERNAL TRADE BALANCE

	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES	EXTERNAL TRADE BALANCE MIL. US DOLLARS
NEGATIVE TRADE BALANCE		
2023	103	11 858.8
2024*	102	13 159.6
POSITIVE TRADE BALANCE		
2023	56	2 341.7
2024*	51	2 845.1
TOTAL		
2023	159	-9 517.2
2024*	153	-10 314.5

*Preliminary data.

SOURCES:

-  LEPL Revenue Service of Ministry of Finance of Georgia;
-  Georgian State Electrosystem, JSC;
-  Electricity System Commercial Operator, JSC;
-  Georgian Gas Transportation Company, LTD.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS:

- Not applicable;
- 0.0 Negligible magnitude;
- * Data are preliminary and subject to revisions;
- ... Data are confidential.

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NOTICE:

1. The discrepancy between the totals and the sum in some cases can be explained by using rounded data;
2. Information does not cover the data of Simplified Customs Declarations (Form №4);
3. Information does not cover non-organized trade also occupied territories of Abkhazian Autonomous Republic and Tskhinvali region;
4. According to the international methodology there are some differences in coverage of trade flows between external merchandise trade statistics and customs statistics. Diplomatic temporary transit and analogous goods are excluded from the database of external merchandise trade statistics.

**THE PRELIMINARY DATA WILL BE REVISED ACCORDING TO THE GEOSTAT'S
REVISION POLICY (BASED ON THE REGULAR REVISION PRINCIPLE)
AS A RESULT OF ADJUSTING DATA BY
RESPONDENTS/ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCES.**

CONTACT PERSONS:

Badri Kvachadze, Tel.: (+995 32) 236 72 10 (300).

E-mail: bkvachadze@geostat.ge

Mariam Kavelashvili, Tel.: (+995 32) 236 72 10 (020)

E-mail: mkavelashvili@geostat.ge