

NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE OF GEORGIA

**EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE
IN GEORGIA
JANUARY- SEPTEMBER 2025
(PRELIMINARY)**



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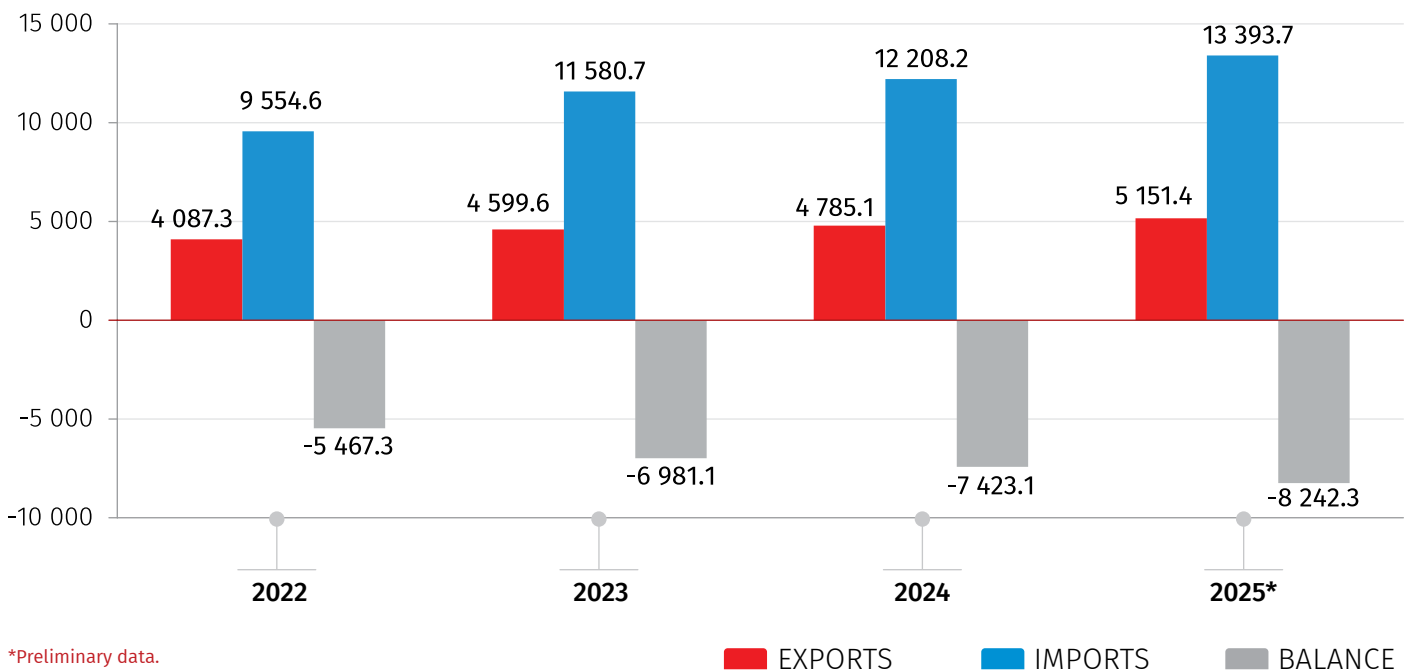
20.10.2025

EXTERNAL MERCHANDISE TRADE OF GEORGIA IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025 (PRELIMINARY)

In January-September 2025 the external merchandise trade (excluding non-declared trade) of Georgia amounted to USD 18 545.0 million, 9.1 percent higher year-on-year. The exports equaled 5 151.4 million (7.7 percent higher), while the imports stood at USD 13 393.7 million (9.7 percent higher). The negative trade balance was USD 8 242.3 million in January-September 2025 and its share in external trade turnover constituted 44.4 percent.

The charts below reflect basic trends of the external merchandise trade of Georgia:

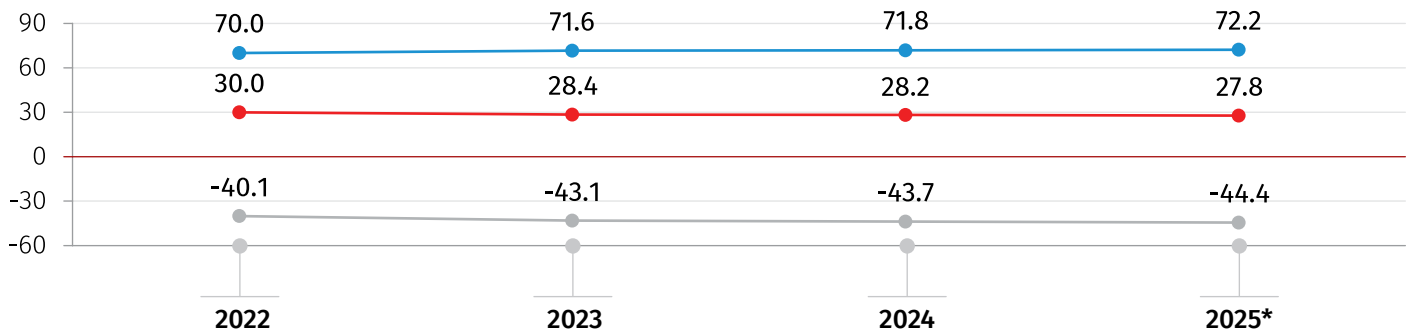
GENERAL DATA ON EXTERNAL TRADE OF GEORGIA IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2022-2025 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



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SHARE OF EXTERNAL TRADE INDICATORS IN TURNOVER JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2022-2025 (%)



*Preliminary data.

● EXPORT ● IMPORT ● BALANCE

The table below shows monthly data for 2023-2025 exports and imports in absolute values and their changes (in percentage) compared to the corresponding month of the previous year.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GEORGIA

		EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
		THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)
2023	January	458 994.4	38.5	1 115 874.4	44.1
	February	455 767.2	6.2	1 068 206.0	4.8
	March	546 686.3	32.8	1 378 067.1	48.7
	April	500 111.3	20.5	1 224 813.8	24.2
	May	541 992.8	4.0	1 330 844.9	12.7
	June	549 996.5	22.6	1 343 228.3	21.5
	July	526 908.5	-1.2	1 325 239.2	13.1
	August	493 184.2	4.2	1 411 844.1	12.3
	September	525 984.4	0.5	1 382 617.8	22.1
	October	490 610.5	9.3	1 361 580.3	13.1
	November	481 753.5	-1.8	1 298 561.4	-1.0
	December	514 367.7	-7.5	1 370 301.5	-6.8

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		EXPORTS		IMPORTS	
		THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	CHANGES M-O-M (%)
2024	January	338 627.5	-26.2	1 103 110.8	-1.1
	February	464 708.9	2.0	1 181 350.9	10.6
	March	522 779.6	-4.4	1 227 081.6	-11.0
	April	437 184.2	-12.6	1 452 725.9	18.6
	May	501 369.3	-7.5	1 413 844.7	6.2
	June	579 950.4	5.4	1 361 397.1	1.4
	July	684 014.6	29.8	1 568 353.8	18.3
	August	640 756.6	29.9	1 456 045.2	3.1
	September	615 731.9	17.1	1 444 278.2	4.5
	October	681 594.2	38.9	1 506 012.7	10.6
	November	542 593.7	12.6	1 475 889.5	13.7
	December	549 377.6	6.8	1 698 701.2	24.0
2025*	January	403 862.3	19.3	1 703 774.4	54.5
	February	431 500.3	-7.1	1 232 357.3	4.3
	March	562 182.8	7.5	1 518 731.8	23.8
	April	616 833.2	41.1	1 522 469.7	4.8
	May	580 093.3	15.7	1 481 048.8	4.8
	June	640 222.0	10.4	1 502 620.1	10.4
	July	610 423.3	-10.8	1 586 208.4	1.1
	August	603 046.9	-5.9	1 405 964.3	-3.4
	September	703 209.2	14.2	1 440 482.2	-0.3

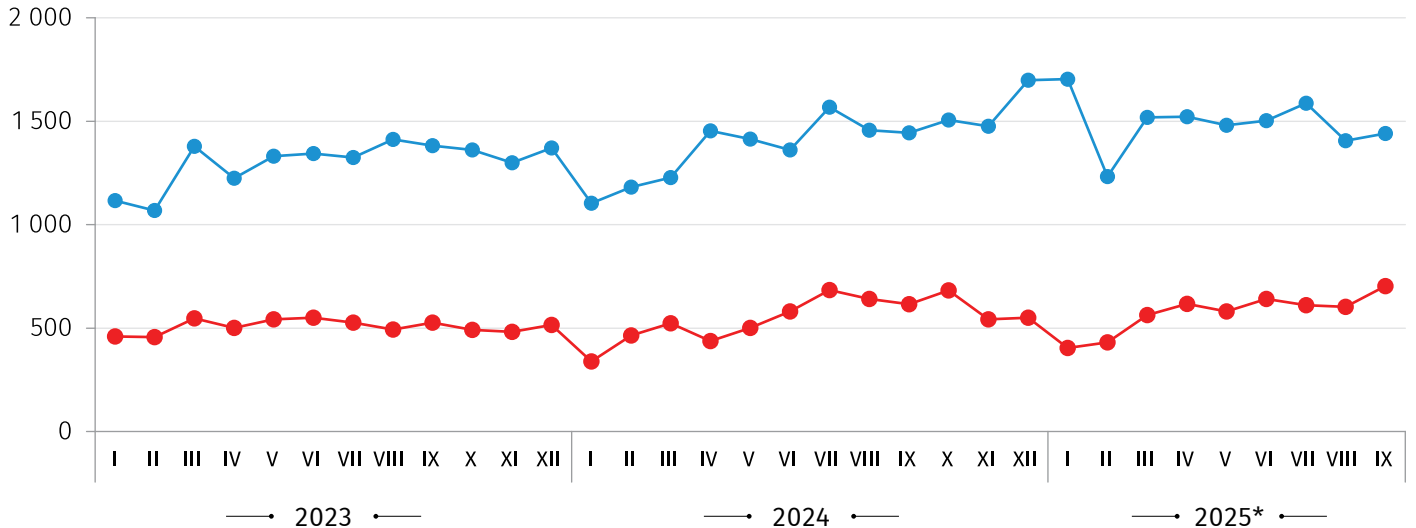
*Preliminary data.

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EXPORTS AND IMPORTS DYNAMICS BY MONTHS, 2023-2025

(MILLION US DOLLARS)



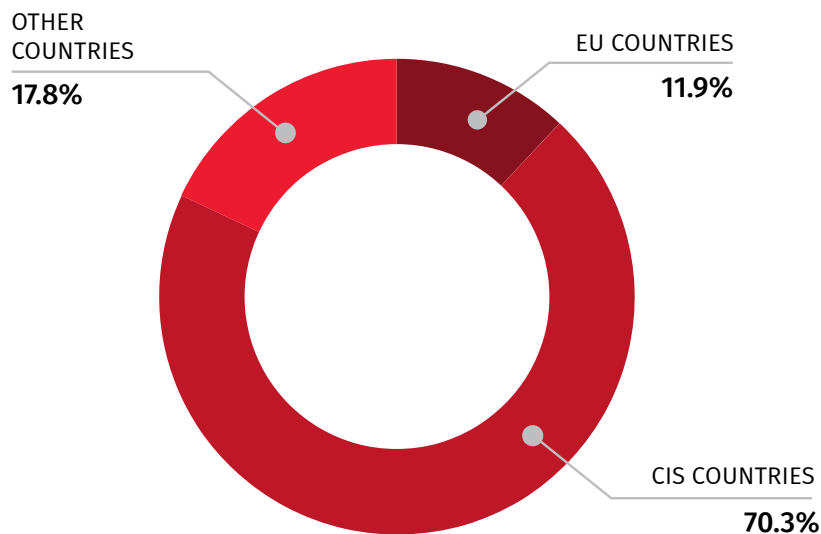
*Preliminary data.

● EXPORTS

● IMPORTS

The diagrams below show the share of the exports and imports of Georgia by country groups.

GEORGIAN EXPORT BY COUNTRY GROUPS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*

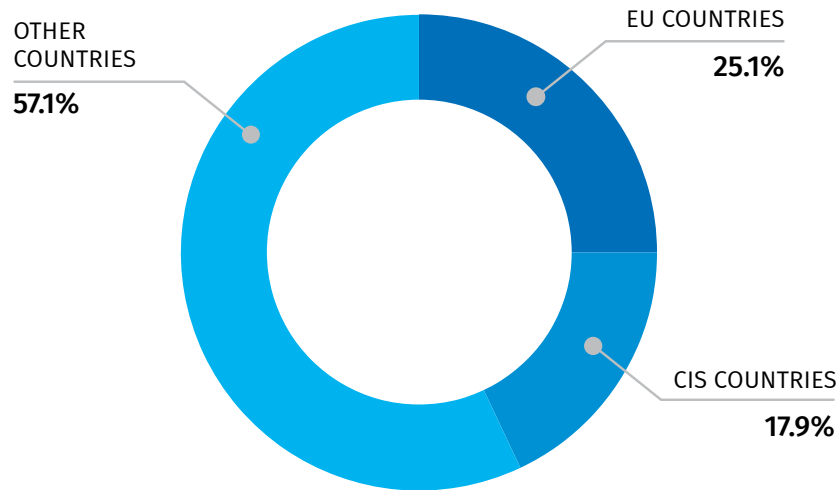


*Preliminary data.

Note: EU contains 27 countries.

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GEORGIAN IMPORT BY COUNTRY GROUPS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*



*Preliminary data.

Note: EU contains 27 countries.

In January-September 2025 the share of the top ten trading partners by exports in the total exports of Georgia amounted to 79.7 percent. The top partners were Kyrgyzstan (USD 1 080.5 million), Kazakhstan (USD 658.5 million) and Russia (USD 543.1 million).

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY EXPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025

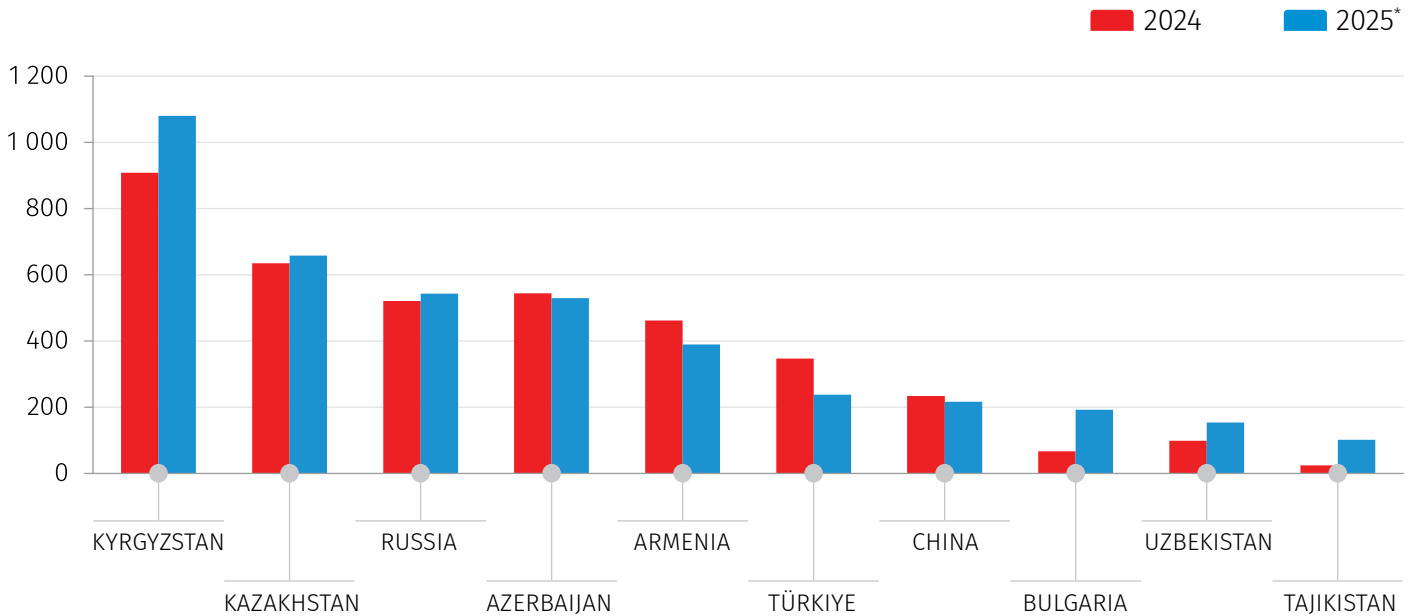
	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL EXPORTS	4 785 123.0	100.0	5 151 373.4	100.0	7.7
Of which:					
Kyrgyzstan	907 979.5	19.0	1 080 537.6	21.0	19.0
Kazakhstan	634 910.9	13.3	658 483.6	12.8	3.7
Russia	520 950.7	10.9	543 144.6	10.5	4.3
Azerbaijan	544 231.1	11.4	529 944.0	10.3	-2.6
Armenia	462 281.7	9.7	389 533.9	7.6	-15.7
Türkiye	347 035.3	7.3	237 817.2	4.6	-31.5
China	233 526.6	4.9	216 914.9	4.2	-7.1
Bulgaria	66 528.8	1.4	192 571.4	3.7	189.5
Uzbekistan	98 572.4	2.1	153 640.1	3.0	55.9
Tajikistan	24 467.1	0.5	101 673.2	2.0	315.5
Other countries	944 638.9	19.7	1 047 112.9	20.3	10.8

*Preliminary data.

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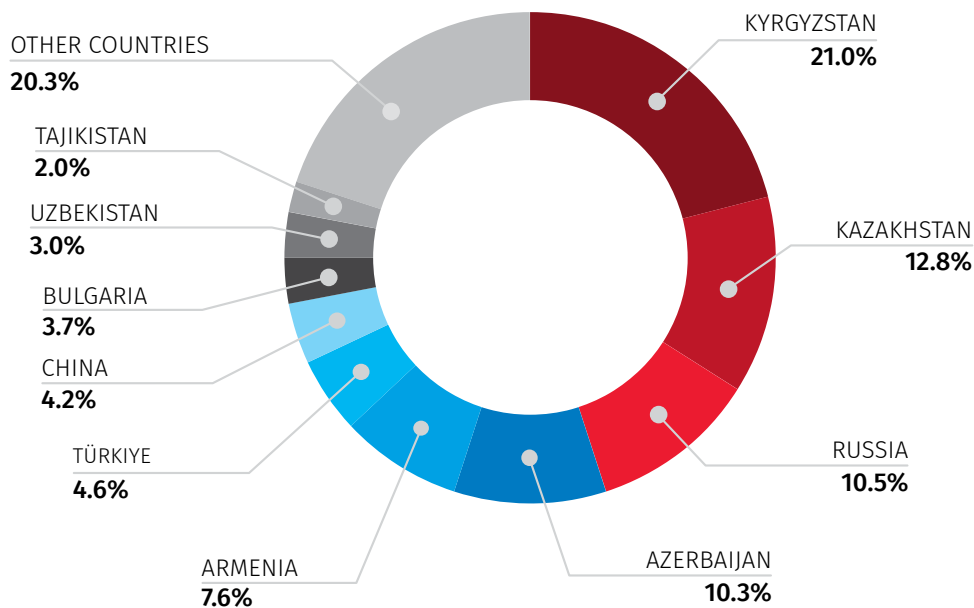
20.10.2025

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY EXPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024-2025 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

SHARE OF THE TOP TRADING PARTNERS IN TOTAL EXPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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In January-September 2025 the share of the top ten trading partners by imports in the total imports of Georgia amounted to 71.1 percent. The top partners were USA (USD 2 060.0 million), Türkiye (USD 2 027.0 million) and China (USD 1 430.6 million).

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY IMPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025

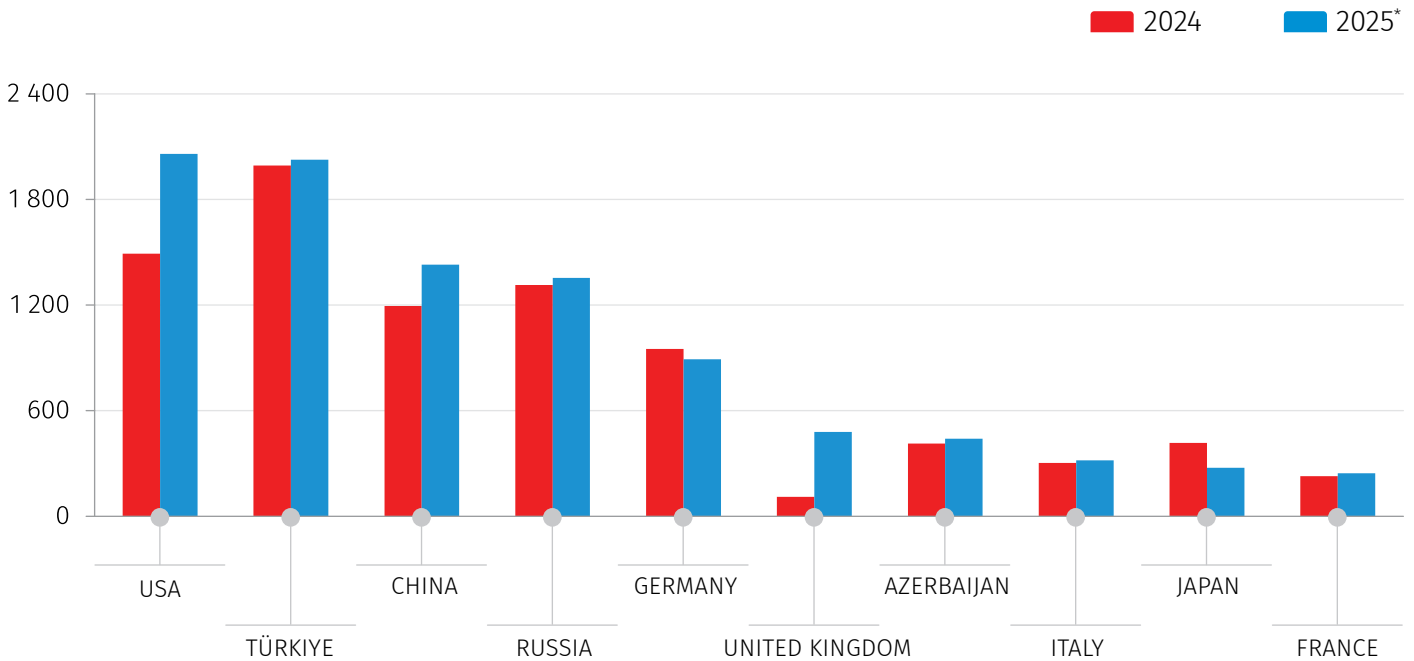
	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL IMPORTS	12 208 188.1	100.0	13 393 657.0	100.0	9.7
Of which:					
USA	1 492 468.6	12.2	2 060 024.8	15.4	38.0
Türkiye	1 992 875.3	16.3	2 027 031.8	15.1	1.7
China	1 194 576.6	9.8	1 430 604.9	10.7	19.8
Russia	1 313 406.4	10.8	1 355 404.5	10.1	3.2
Germany	950 164.7	7.8	892 664.2	6.7	-6.1
United Kingdom	111 242.5	0.9	479 932.4	3.6	331.4
Azerbaijan	414 292.1	3.4	440 743.0	3.3	6.4
Italy	303 914.0	2.5	318 533.9	2.4	4.8
Japan	416 658.5	3.4	275 521.1	2.1	-33.9
France	228 196.3	1.9	243 919.1	1.8	6.9
Other countries	3 790 393.0	31.0	3 869 277.3	28.9	2.1

*Preliminary data.

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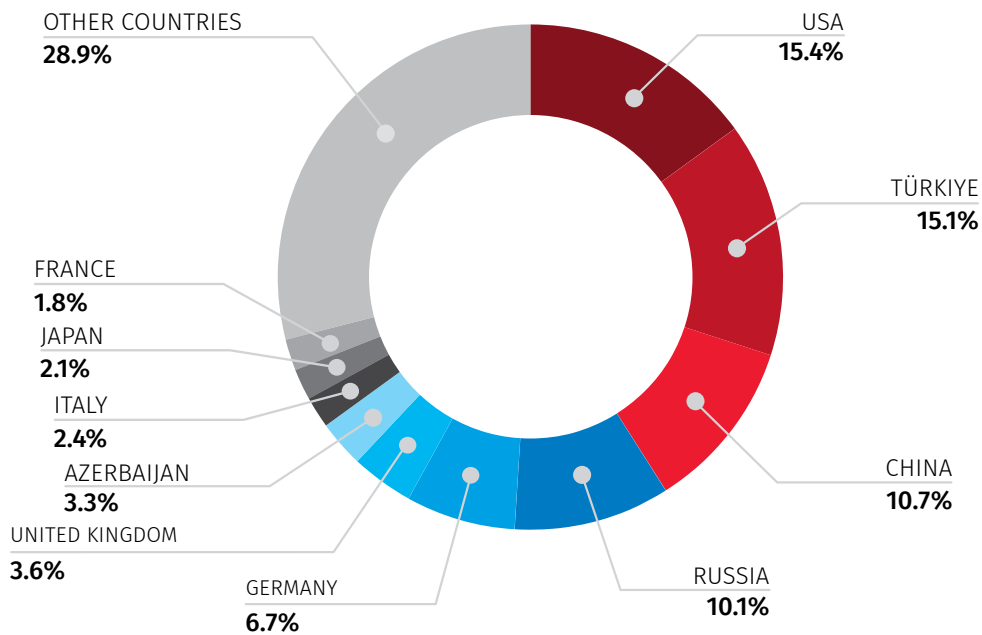
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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY IMPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024-2025 (MILLION US DOLLARS)



*Preliminary data.

SHARE OF THE TOP TRADING PARTNERS IN TOTAL IMPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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In January-September 2025 the share of the top ten trading partners in the total external trade turnover of Georgia amounted to 68.5 percent. The top trading partners were Türkiye (USD 2 264.8 million), USA (USD 2 127.1 million) and Russia (USD 1 898.5 million).

TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*

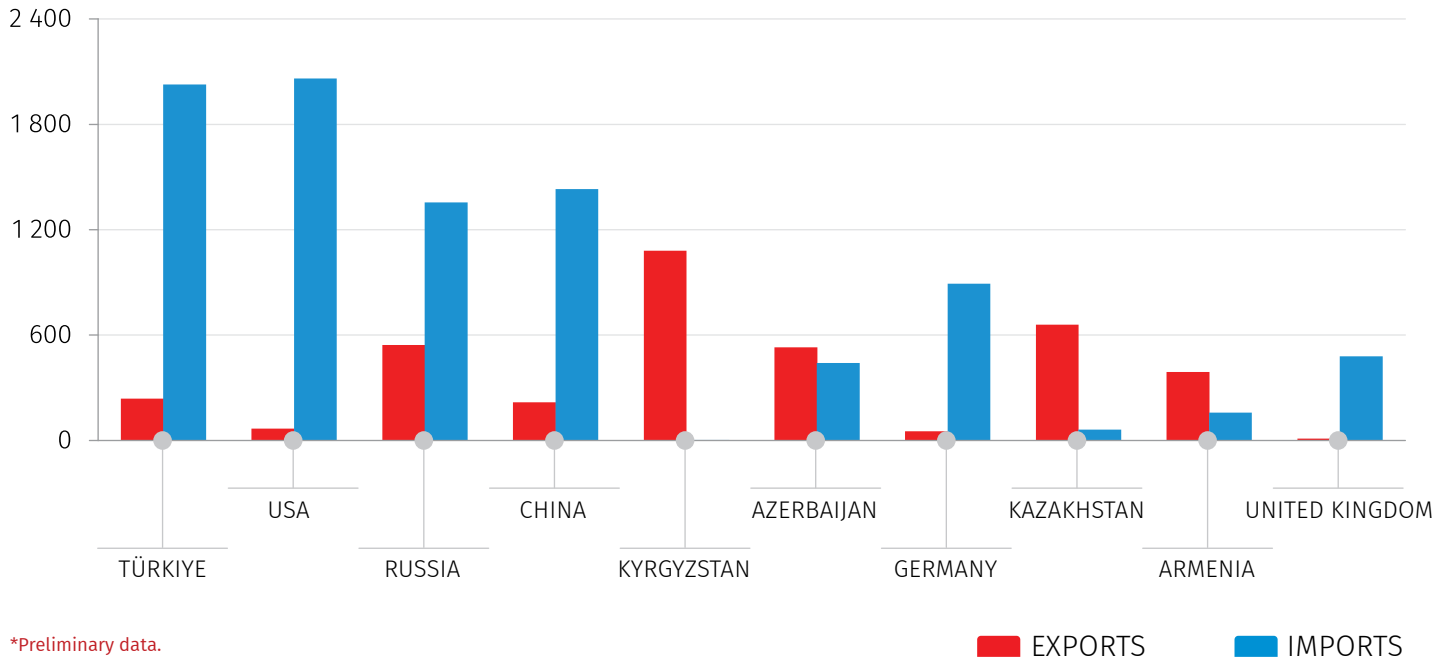
	EXPORTS		IMPORTS		TURNOVER	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)
TOTAL	5 151 373.4	100.0	13 393 657.0	100.0	18 545 030.4	100.0
Of which:						
Türkiye	237 817.2	4.6	2 027 031.8	15.1	2 264 849.0	12.2
USA	67 030.9	1.3	2 060 024.8	15.4	2 127 055.7	11.5
Russia	543 144.6	10.5	1 355 404.5	10.1	1 898 549.2	10.2
China	216 914.9	4.2	1 430 604.9	10.7	1 647 519.8	8.9
Kyrgyzstan	1 080 537.6	21.0	3 296.8	0.0	1 083 834.4	5.8
Azerbaijan	529 944.0	10.3	440 743.0	3.3	970 687.0	5.2
Germany	51 676.3	1.0	892 664.2	6.7	944 340.5	5.1
Kazakhstan	658 483.6	12.8	61 593.7	0.5	720 077.3	3.9
Armenia	389 533.9	7.6	158 163.1	1.2	547 697.0	3.0
United Kingdom	10 538.8	0.2	479 932.4	3.6	490 471.2	2.6
Other countries	1 365 751.6	26.5	4 484 197.7	33.5	5 849 949.2	31.5

*Preliminary data.

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025* (MILLION US DOLLARS)



In January-September 2025 motor cars claimed the first place in the list of top export items, equaling USD 2 003.9 million with 38.9 percent of total exports. The exports of precious metal ores and concentrates totaled USD 276.2 million and their share in the total exports amounted to 5.4 percent. The exports of spirituous beverages occupied the third place standing at USD 200.7 million and constituting 3.9 percent of the total exports.

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MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY EXPORTS

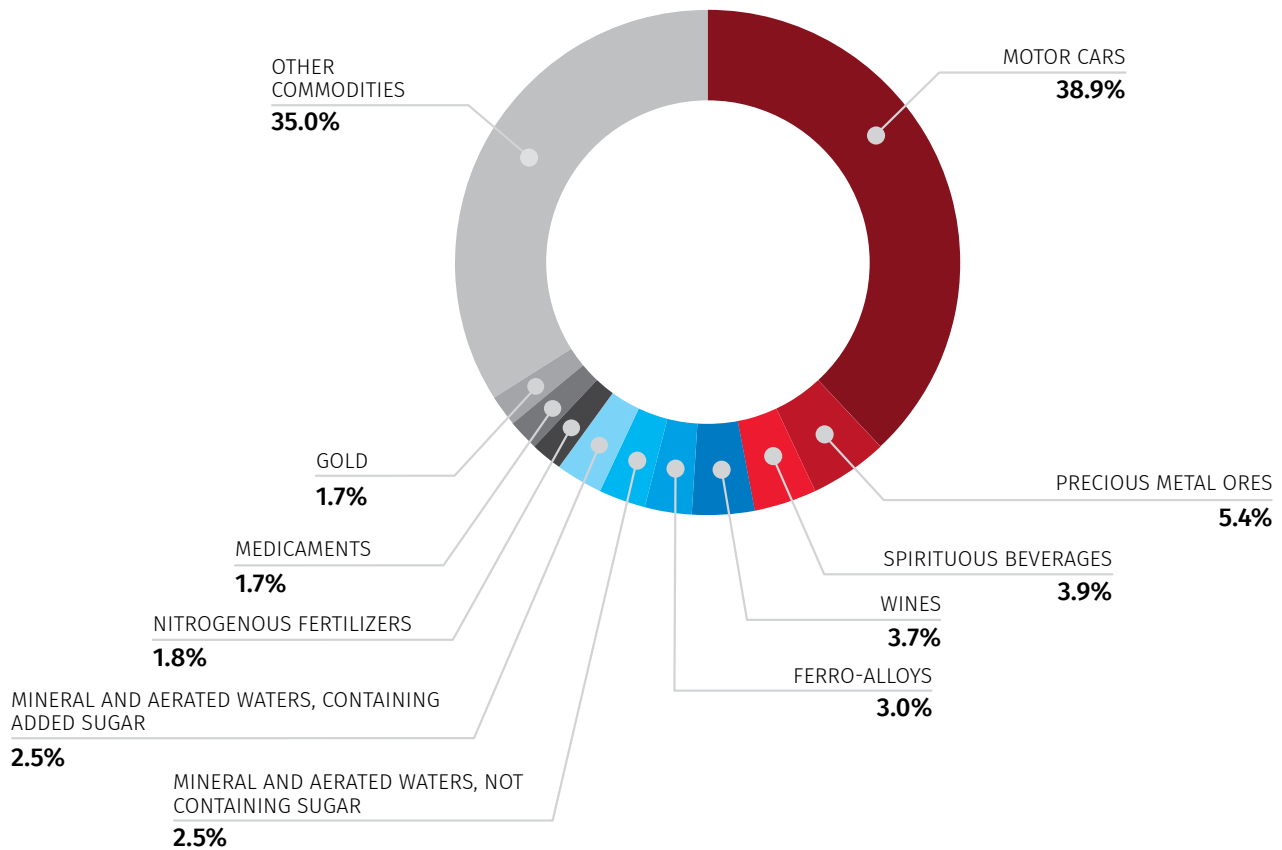
	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL EXPORTS	4 785 123.0	100.0	5 151 373.4	100.0	7.7
Of which:					
Motor cars	1 762 609.2	36.8	2 003 912.4	38.9	13.7
Precious metal ores and concentrates	169 796.4	3.5	276 176.1	5.4	62.7
Spiruous beverages	210 592.5	4.4	200 719.9	3.9	-4.7
Wine of fresh grapes	214 549.6	4.5	189 867.0	3.7	-11.5
Ferro-alloys	227 108.5	4.7	152 887.4	3.0	-32.7
Waters, mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar	106 648.4	2.2	129 544.3	2.5	21.5
Natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters, not containing sugar	127 539.8	2.7	128 966.8	2.5	1.1
Nitrogenous fertilizers	82 274.2	1.7	92 050.4	1.8	11.9
Medicaments put up in measured doses	83 611.5	1.7	89 486.9	1.7	7.0
Gold unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	76 218.8	1.6	86 402.4	1.7	13.4
Other commodities	1 724 174.3	36.0	1 801 359.9	35.0	4.5

*Preliminary data.

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SHARE OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY EXPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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The top import commodities in January-September 2025 were motor cars, whose imports equaled USD 2 805.1 million (20.9 percent of the total imports). The petroleum and petroleum oils followed in the list with USD 972.2 million (7.3 percent of imports). The Medicaments put up in measured doses were third in the top import commodity list with USD 510.7 million (3.8 percent of imports).

MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY IMPORTS

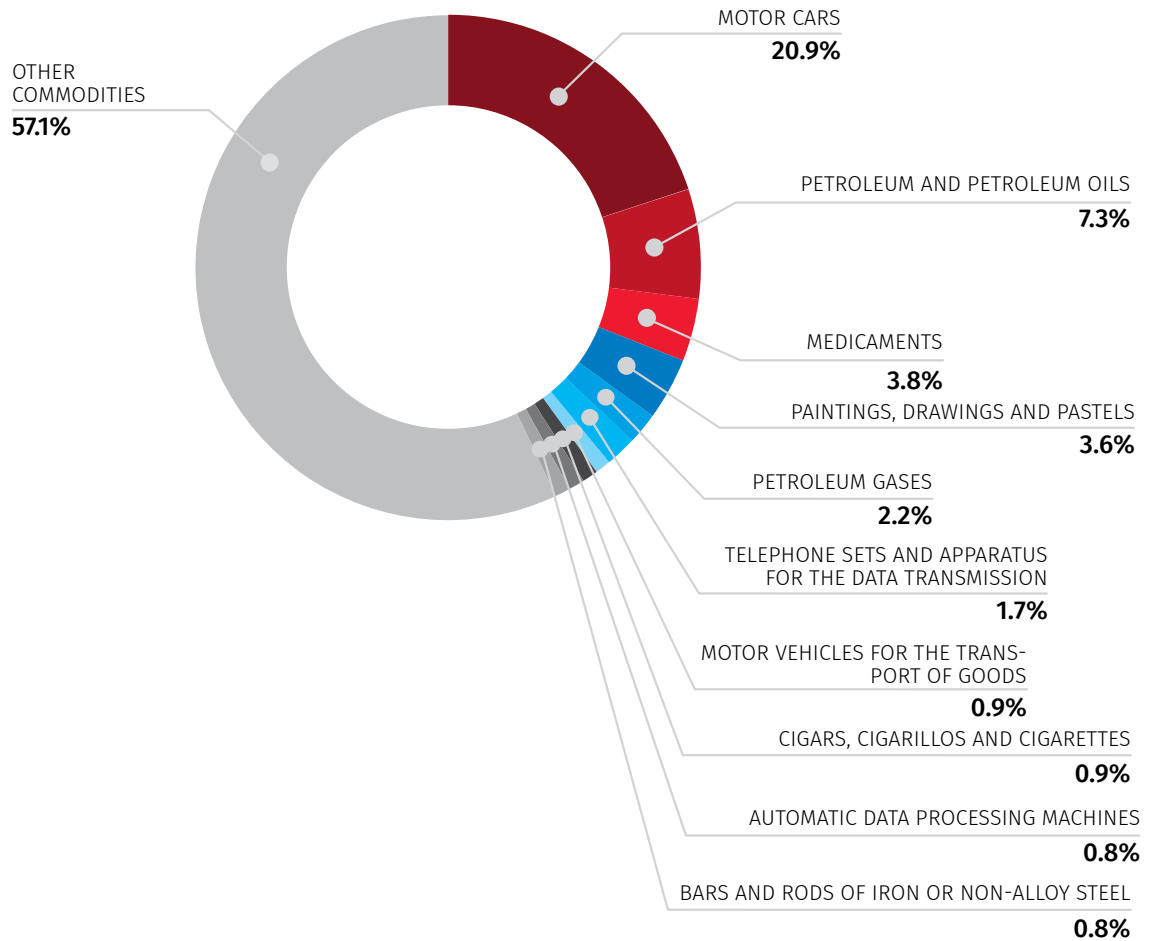
	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*		CHANGE (%)
	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	THSD. US DOLLARS	SHARE IN TOTAL (%)	
TOTAL IMPORTS	12 208 188.1	100.0	13 393 657.0	100.0	9.7
Of which:					
Motor cars	2 551 467.4	20.9	2 805 075.2	20.9	9.9
Petroleum and petroleum oils	982 524.8	8.0	972 239.4	7.3	-1.0
Medicaments put up in measured doses	462 836.9	3.8	510 661.0	3.8	10.3
Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand	293.2	0.0	481 430.4	3.6	164 079.5
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	275 294.1	2.3	296 933.1	2.2	7.9
Telephone sets and apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data (including wired/wireless networks)	230 036.7	1.9	233 865.8	1.7	1.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	159 998.3	1.3	120 971.9	0.9	-24.4
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes	122 387.6	1.0	115 607.5	0.9	-5.5
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	224 396.4	1.8	110 441.8	0.8	-50.8
Bars and rods of iron or non- alloy steel	142 766.7	1.2	101 590.8	0.8	-28.8
Other commodities	7 056 186.1	57.8	7 644 839.9	57.1	8.3

*Preliminary data.

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SHARE OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS BY IMPORTS IN JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*



*Preliminary data.

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TOP TRADING PARTNERS BY TURNOVER

TÜRKIYE

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO TÜRKIYE



	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	347 035.3		237 817.2	
Of which:				
T-shirts and other vests, knitted or crocheted	56 468.9	1 296.3	54 604.8	1 242.8
Ferro-alloys	92 692.7	80 873.2	22 995.6	21 221.1
Electrical energy	40 147.7	...	18 385.6	...
Copper waste and scrap	8 186.4	1 012.9	15 613.9	1 858.7
Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, trousers, knitted or crocheted	25 384.8	880.7	15 512.0	535.1
Other commodities	124 154.9		110 705.2	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM TÜRKIYE



	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	1 992 875.3		2 027 031.8	
Of which:				
Medicaments put up in measured doses	128 674.5	3 569.0	125 506.9	3 713.5
Motor cars (Unit)	46 011.6	1 001	98 351.9	2 201
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	1 632.1	2 349.9	68 637.0	117 349.8
Petroleum and petroleum oils	53 051.3	50 163.5	67 222.9	73 880.3
Structures and parts of structures of iron or steel	54 846.6	25 710.9	50 073.3	26 020.3
Other commodities	1 708 659.2		1 617 239.9	

*Preliminary data.

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USA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO USA



	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	95 645.7		67 030.9	
Of which:				
Ferro-alloys	59 093.5	48 056.5	21 723.3	19 027.9
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel	4 951.1	4 632.4	9 406.9	8 548.2
Parts of aircrafts	5 225.8	23.9	8 212.3	33.3
Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	1 338.1	1 344.0	5 007.3	4 272.6
Wine of fresh grapes	5 951.0	994.3	4 533.9	726.0
Other commodities	19 086.1		18 147.3	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM USA



	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	1 492 468.6		2 060 024.8	
Of which:				
Motor cars (Unit)	1 364 443.4	111 721	1 681 482.6	136 772
Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand	7.3	0.2	167 613.2	4.8
Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines	405.8	1.0	30 750.1	10.0
Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	44.2	0.0	30 569.8	19.0
Hazelnuts and other nuts	18 679.4	3 153.5	29 795.6	3 587.7
Other commodities	108 888.4		119 813.5	

*Preliminary data.

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RUSSIA

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS TO RUSSIA



	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL EXPORTS	520 950.7		543 144.6	
Of which:				
Wine of fresh grapes	146 896.3	53 660.9	120 186.0	43 403.2
Spirituuous beverages	110 091.7	28 602.9	108 750.5	27 813.0
Natural or artificial mineral and aerated waters, not containing sugar	60 957.2	111 642.1	55 396.3	102 544.3
Other fruit, fresh	26 218.2	5 761.1	45 581.7	8 016.9
Mineral and aerated waters, containing added sugar	48 213.2	55 492.6	42 212.3	47 866.1
Other commodities	128 574.0		171 017.9	

*Preliminary data.

IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS FROM RUSSIA



	JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2024		JANUARY-SEPTEMBER 2025*	
	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS	THSD. US DOLLARS	TONS
TOTAL IMPORTS	1 313 406.4		1 355 404.5	
Of which:				
Petroleum and petroleum oils	401 043.9	527 987.8	387 540.5	554 604.5
Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	114 648.1	411 956.7	143 506.0	516 379.9
Wheat and meslin	52 198.8	223 630.2	63 950.5	249 410.0
Machinery, for the treatment of material by a process involving a change of temperature	9 042.4	2 826.2	31 675.7	4 796.6
Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof	27 635.1	27 635.0	31 440.5	23 330.1
Other commodities	708 838.0		697 291.2	

*Preliminary data.

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20.10.2025

EXTERNAL TRADE BALANCE

	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES	EXTERNAL TRADE BALANCE MIL. US DOLLARS
NEGATIVE TRADE BALANCE		
January-September 2024	100	9 499.0
January-September 2025*	96	10 557.0
POSITIVE TRADE BALANCE		
January-September 2024	50	2 075.9
January-September 2025*	52	2 314.8
TOTAL		
January-September 2024	150	-7 423.1
January-September 2025*	148	-8 242.3

*Preliminary data.

SOURCES:

-  LEPL Revenue Service of Ministry of Finance of Georgia;
-  Georgian State Electrosystem, JSC;
-  Electricity System Commercial Operator, JSC;
-  GGTC Georgian Gas Transportation Company, LTD.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS:

- Not applicable;
- 0.0 Negligible magnitude;
- * Data are preliminary and subject to revisions;
- ... Data are confidential.

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NOTICE:

1. The discrepancy between the totals and the sum in some cases can be explained by using rounded data;
2. Information does not cover the data of Simplified Customs Declarations (Form №4);
3. Information does not cover non-organized trade also occupied territories of Abkhazian Autonomous Republic and Tskhinvali region;
4. According to the international methodology there are some differences in coverage of trade flows between external merchandise trade statistics and customs statistics. Diplomatic temporary transit and analogous goods are excluded from the database of external merchandise trade statistics.

**THE PRELIMINARY DATA WILL BE REVISED ACCORDING TO THE GEOSTAT'S
REVISION POLICY (BASED ON THE REGULAR REVISION PRINCIPLE)
AS A RESULT OF ADJUSTING DATA BY
RESPONDENTS/ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCES.**

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